

Phuk-1





## Grawng Phuk Lai

Kaing phuk lai	- Phuk lai gau lai Vax (Phuk -1)
Lox lai shiao	- Lai Vax
Singaix plih	- 2013
Book Title	- Wa Primer (Book -1)
Language	- Wa
Date	- 2013

## Lox Tawm

Phan mawh phuk lai gau in, mawh phuk lai gau pa hoik cox khre, son sang yie ti gau ka can pui pa rieb ti gau heue. Mai: phao mawx phao an ang ah, chix ti gau ka phuk lai Vax in heue. Phan koe krax pa cud cha ka daux phuk lai in, yuh buan son deeh tawx krax keud sawn ka ex liak.

Phan sang gau ka phuk lai in, lo ti phat krax jhi son cao gau pa koe plak khaix lai in mhawm mhawm, ka sivoe sang tawx krax gau ka kawn nyawm heue. Phuk lai gau pa plih ex in, koe loe phuk (Phuk -1,2,3) heue. Phan ex shiao ka phuk lai gau in, ex lo ti hawt krax jhi son cao gau awm pa tiiem ti deuh plak khaix lai in heue.

## Khrawm Kaing Lai

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**Miex ngai: lai Vax pa ting**

K	Kh	G	Ng	P	Ph	B	M
T	Th	D	N	C	Ch	J	Ny
S	Sh	Z	Y	R	L	V	W
		F	H	X			

**Miex ngai: lai brawm pa ting**

Kr	Kl	Khr	Khl	Gr	Gl	Gh
Grh	Glh	Ngh	Pr	Pl	Phr	Phl
Br	Bl	Bh	Brh	Blh	Mh	Dh
Nh	Jh	Nyh	Yh	Rh	Lh	Vh

**Kawn ngai: lai Vax pa ting**

A	E	Ie	Aw
Oi	Ao	Au	Ai
I	O	U	Ee
		Eu	

**Kawn ngai: lai brawm pa ting**

Ia	Iao	Iaw	Io	Iu	Iie	Ui	Ua	Oe	Eei	Eue
----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----

**Miex ngai: lai Vax pa iak**

k	kh	g	ng	p	ph	b	m
t	th	d	n	c	ch	j	ny
s	sh	z	y	r	l	v	w
		f	h	x			

**Miex ngai: lai brawm pa iak**

kr	kl	chr	chl	gr	gl	gh
grh	glh	ngh	pr	pl	phr	phl
br	bl	bh	brh	blh	mh	dh
nh	jh	nyh	yh	rh	lh	vh

**Kawn ngai: lai Vax pa iak**

a	e	ie	aw
oi	ao	au	ai
i	o	u	ee
		eu	

**Kawn ngai: lai brawm pa iak**

ia	iao	iaw	io	iu	iie	ui	ua	oe	eei	eue
----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	----	----	----	-----	-----

**Ngai: lai tat lox (11) mu:**

-k	-t	-p	-h	-x	-g	-d	-b	-ng	-n	-m
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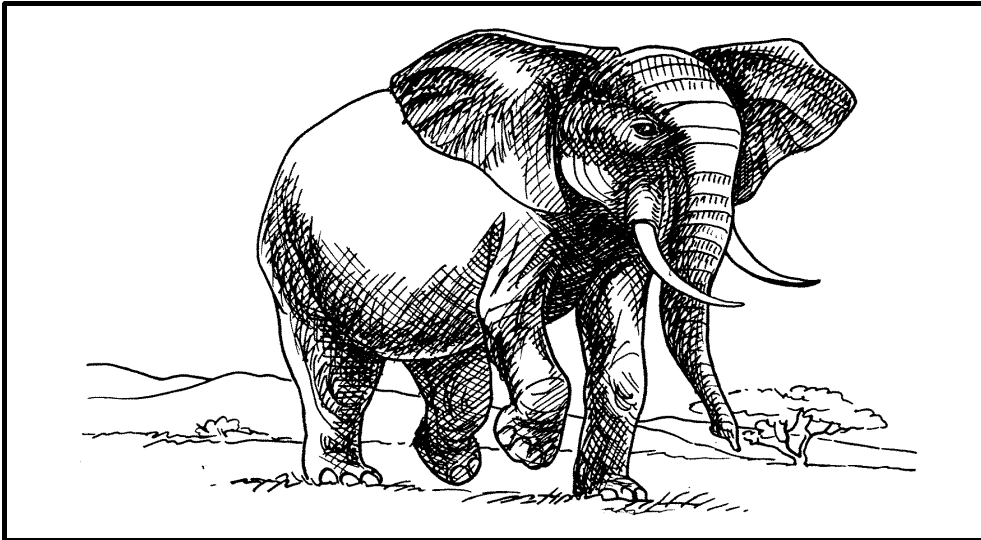




## Lawg Gau (1)

Ng ng	A a
-------	-----

Totiag tiblah koe nga. Ka daux nga totiag an kix, nga sang mawh pa lang khaing paox tix mai: pa ting ngawh jum heue.



Totiag tiblah koe nga.

nga

a

nga
a

a
nga

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.

ng	→	a
a		ng
A		Ng
Ng		A

2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

Ng

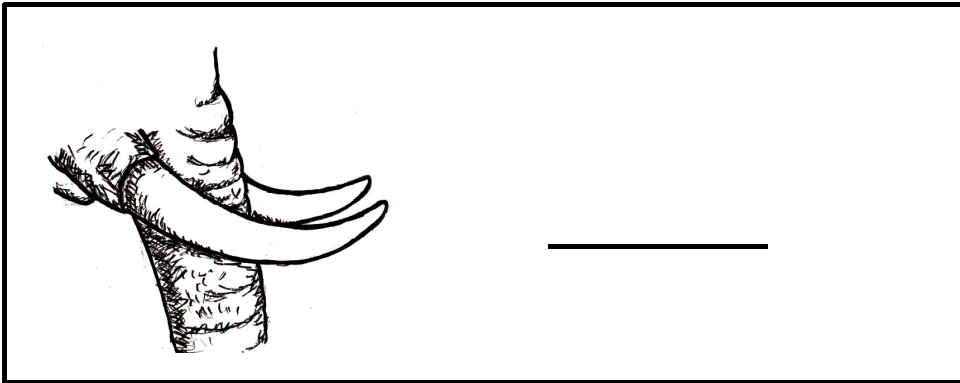
ng

A

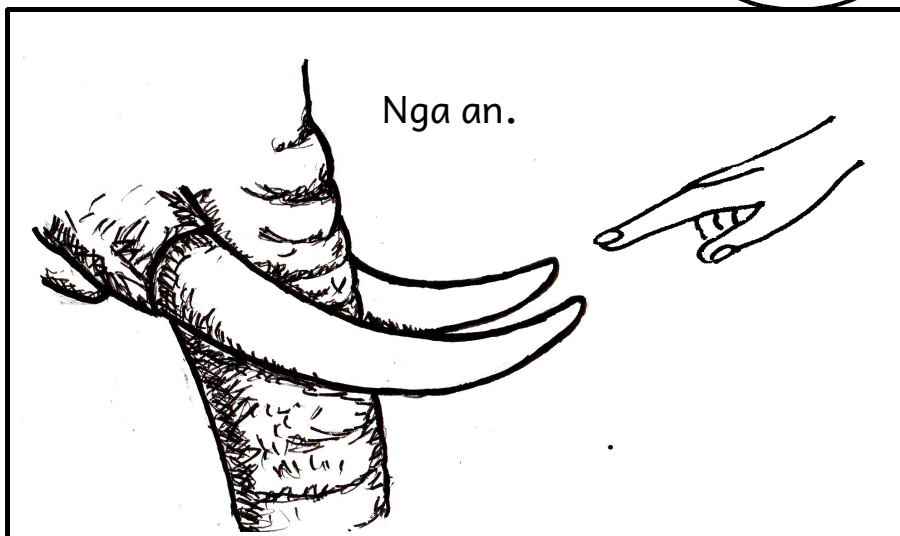
a

nga

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



an



## Lawg Gau (2)

M	m	:
---	---	---

Ai Kat mai: keeing nawh hu daux ma:. Ma: kix singai khaing nyiex loe lag. Ma: kix kied sidaing mhawm dah dee heue.



Ai Kat mai: keeing nawh hu daux ma:.

ma:  
ma  
m

ma:
ma
m

a
ma
ma:

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.

M	a
A	m
m	M
a	A

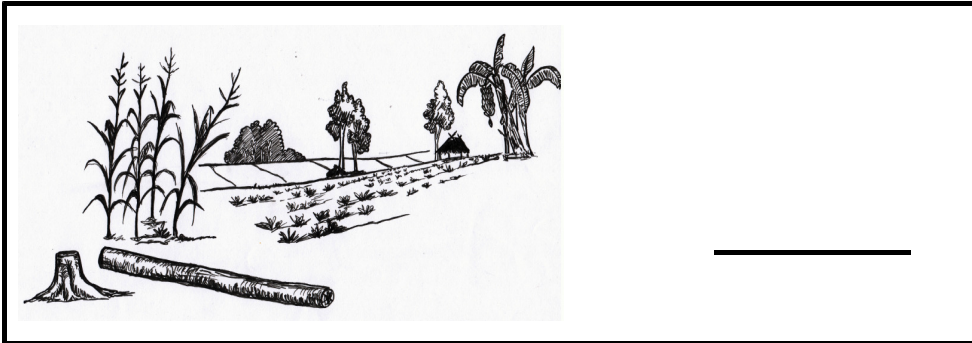
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

M

m

ma:

3. Jhak rieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



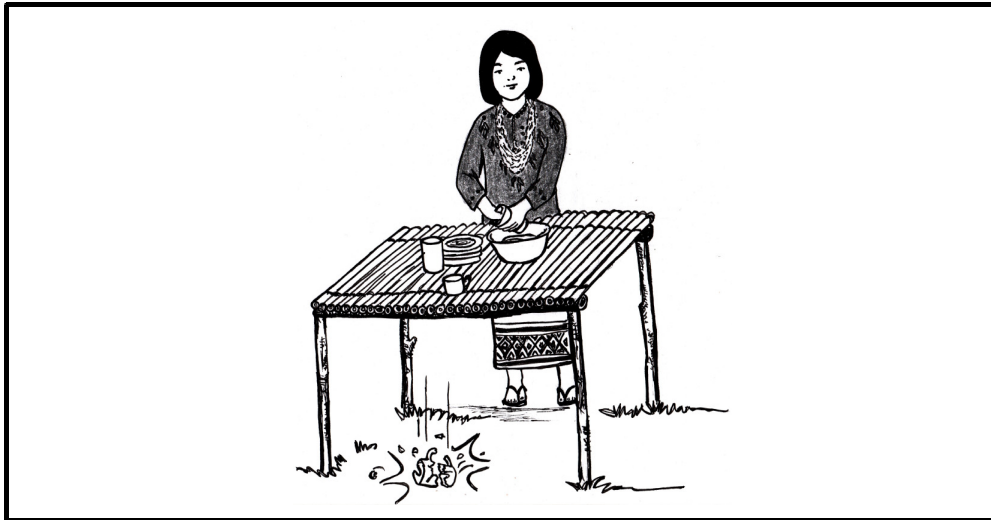
koe



### Lawg Gau (3)

-x

Kawn nyawm max yuh klong chax. Paw caox ka nawh. Kieh nawh rien bawg khaix. Sut ti tik klong chax pa max an mhawm mhawm son ang sang loe dig ka caong tix awx. Klong chax pa max ang caw ti tik tah ku dah ku dee. Caw ti hu sipaung raux daux tiex mhawm mhawx awx.



Kawn nyawm max yuh klong chax.

max

ax

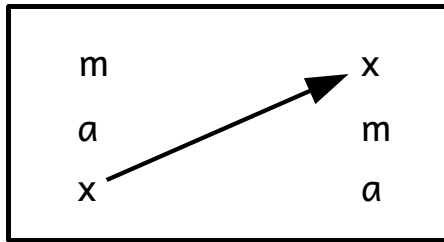
x

max
ax
x

a
ax
max

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai gum lox ngai lai plak greem awx.

x  
max

3. Thie mu: ngai: lai daux pa yi awx.

ma\_\_\_ m\_\_\_x \_\_\_ax

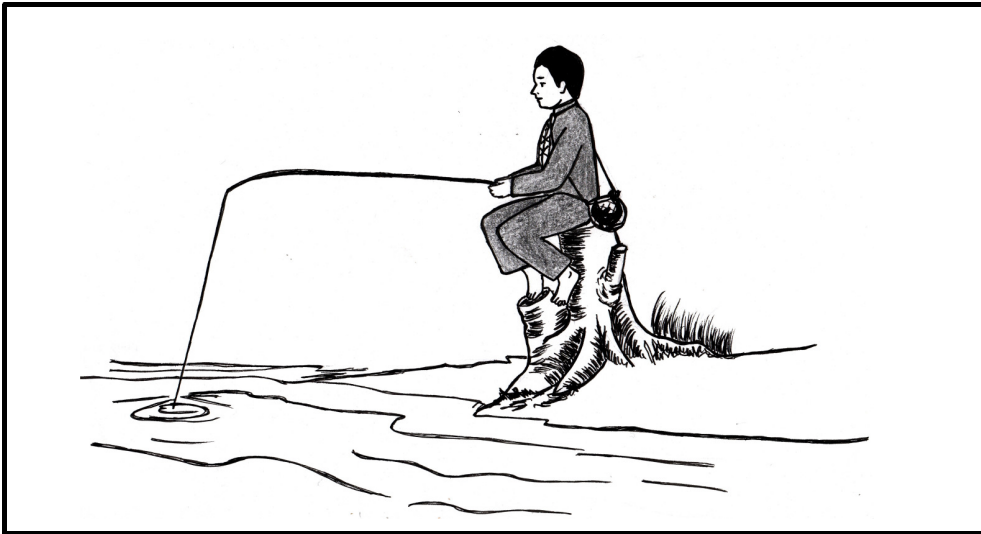
hoik



## Lawg Gau (4)

K	k	-k
---	---	----

Kax ot daux rawm. Nex kax nyawm ti ih. Aux yuh gawng miiet kax ka kak ox. Kax koe tom nie ceu. Kax ngai: miao, kax pid simaox, kax ting kaing, kax lung, kax tam, kax heeik, kax goe, kax cix khankix heue. Aux hu miiet kax daux klawng mai: aux pon kax ting kaing heue.



Aux yuh gawng miiet kax ka kak khaox.

kax kak  
ka ak  
k a

kax
ka
k

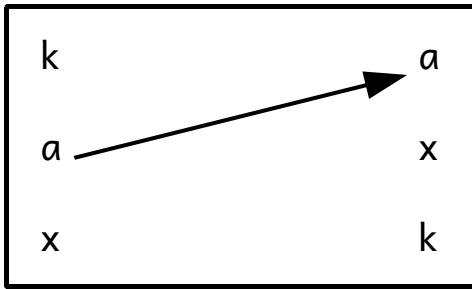
a
ka
kax

kak
ak
a

a
ka
kak

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai lai plak greem awx.

K

k

kax

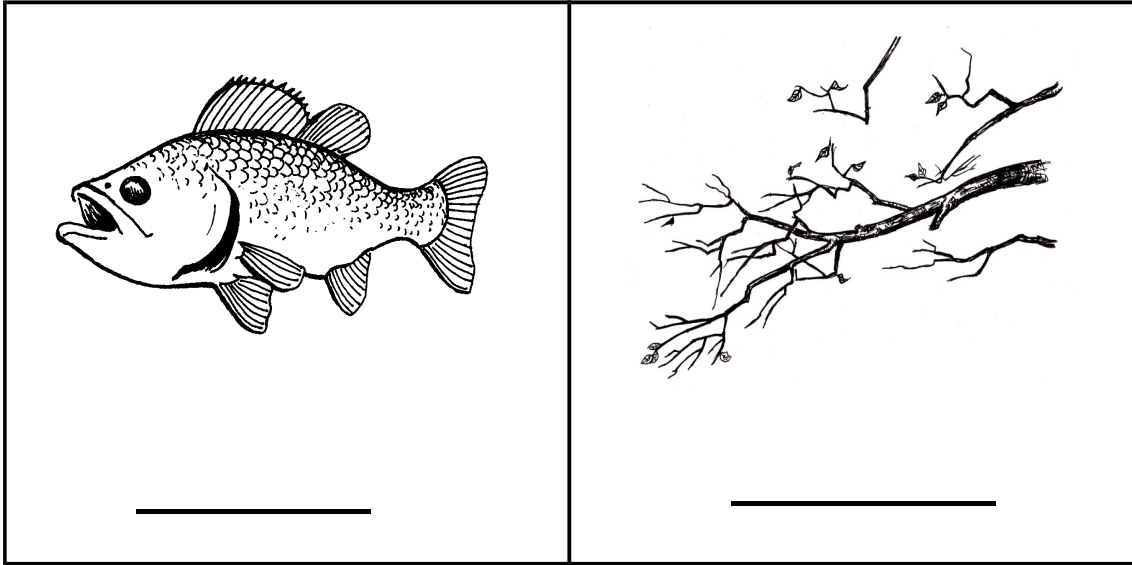
kak

3. Phat lai plak greem mai: pawd riieng awx.

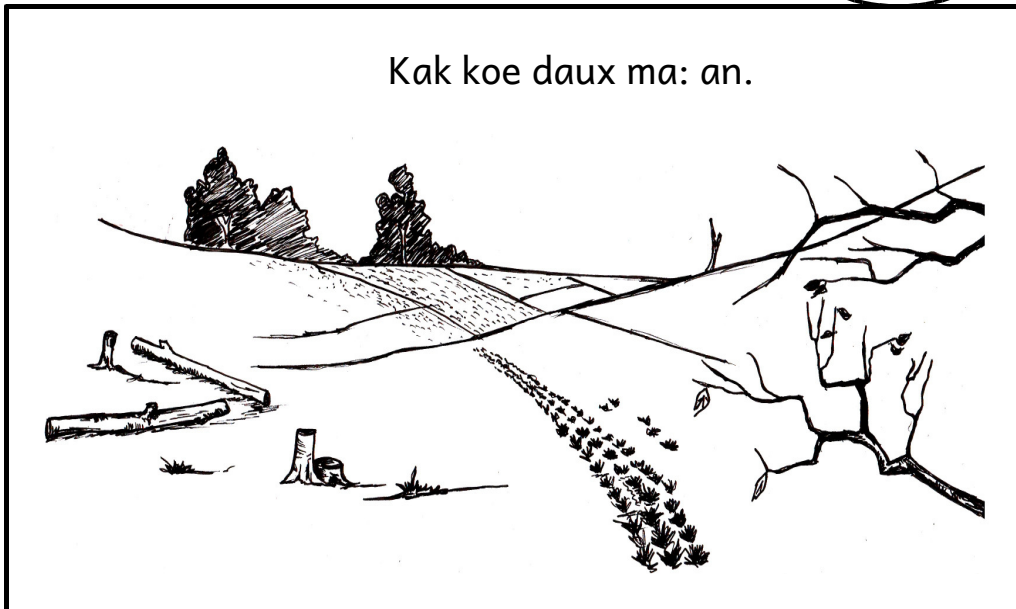
<p>kax</p>	<p>kak</p>
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4. Jhak rieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



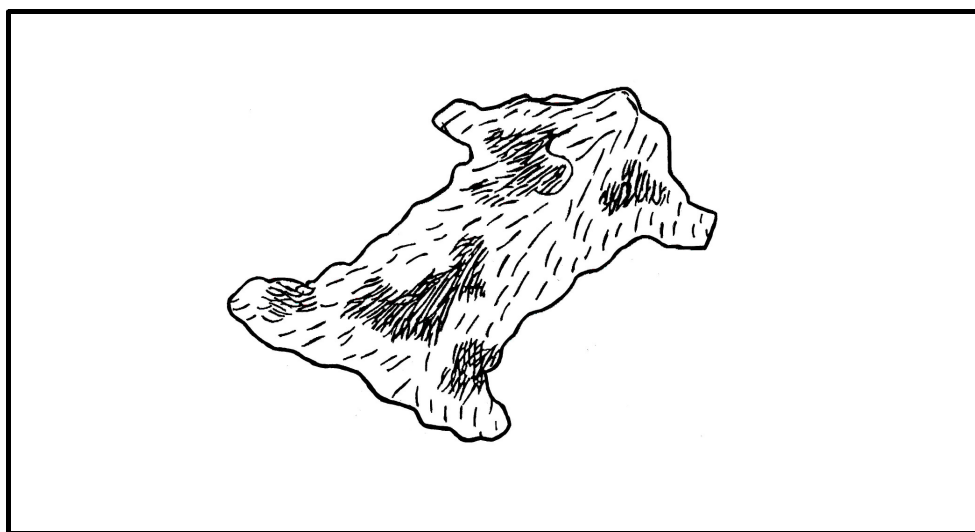
daux



## Lawg Gau (5)

H h

Totiag tosat mawh pa koe kaux hak. Chix ti yuh kraung shiao, kraung ceep ka hak totiag tosat heue. Ting kawn poh, kraung tah, bau, sibex (cah), kiiep, maox khlay khankix mawh pa yuh ka hak totiag tosat heue. Hak totiag tosat tiblih kied nyawm ti ih mai: kied ting ngawh jum heue. Lheu khaing an baux ju dix kawn pui tiem lai piang hak totiag tosat khankix heue.



Totiag tosat mawh pa koe kaux hak.

hak

ha

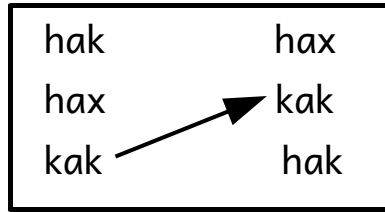
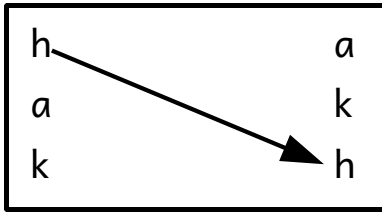
h

hak  
ha  
h

a  
ha  
hak

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



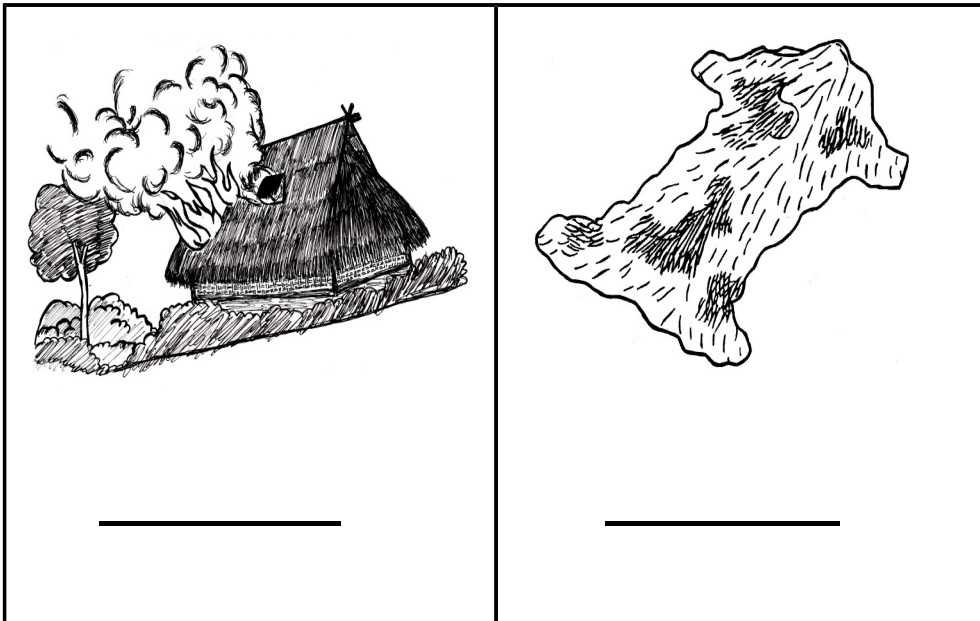
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

H \_\_\_\_\_

h \_\_\_\_\_

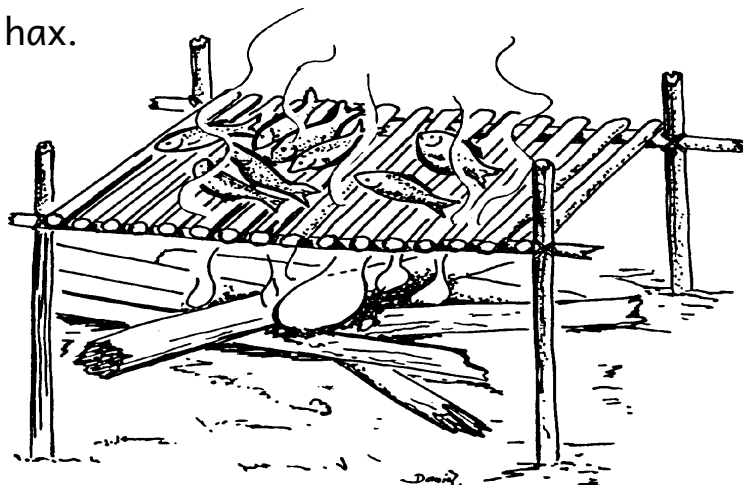
hak \_\_\_\_\_

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



kied

Kax kied hax.



## Deeh Thawk Theng Lawg Gau (1-5) Simin (1)

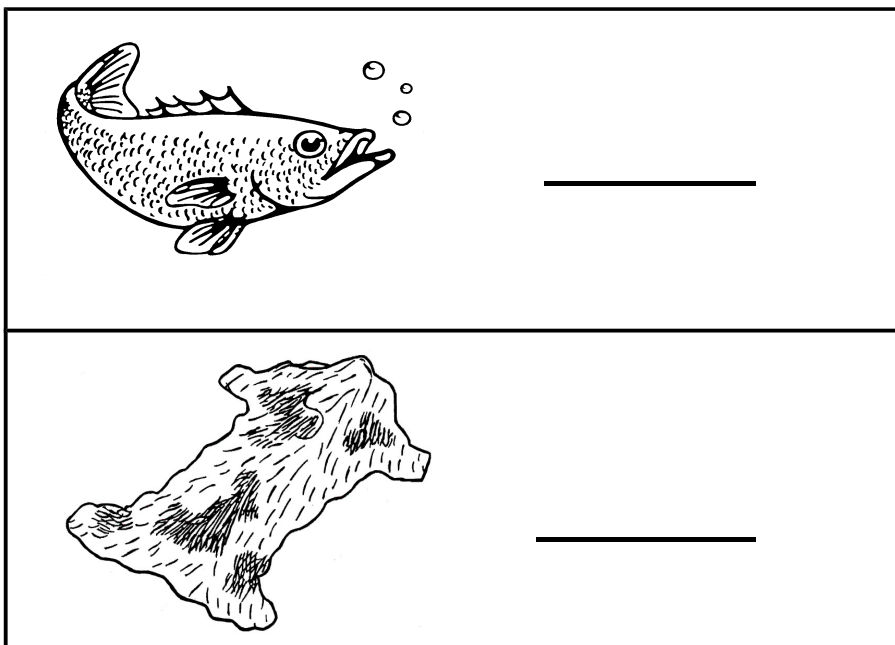
Mu: ngai: lai pa hoik gau

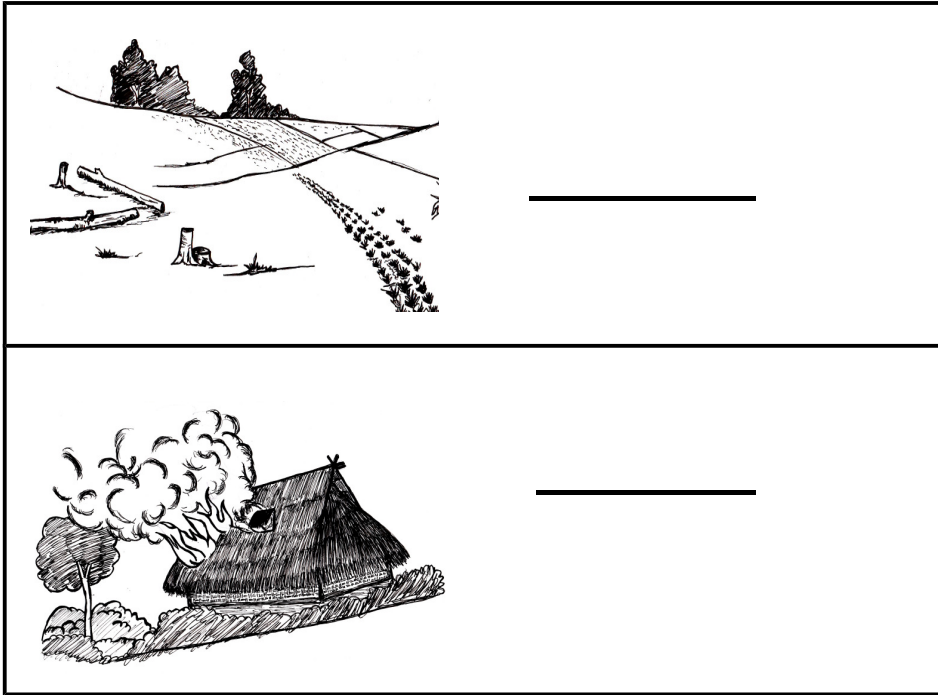
Miex ngai: lai	Ng ng, M m, K k, H h
Kawn ngai: lai	A a
Ngai: lai tat lox	-k, -x, :

1. Jhi te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix mai: thie mu: ngai: lai pa khaw daux yi awx.

nga	hax	h_x	= _____
kax	nga	ka_	= _____
hax	kax	ng_	= _____
kak	hak	h_k	= _____
hak	kak	k_k	= _____

2. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.





3. Laug gum lox ngai: lai plak greem mai: sau daux yi awx

hax      Kax      max      Hak

- (1) Hak hoik \_\_\_\_\_.
- (2) Nga hoik \_\_\_\_\_.
- (3) \_\_\_\_\_ an hoik hax.
- (4) \_\_\_\_\_ kied hax.

4. Laug ngai: lai teem pa khaw mai: thie daux yi awx.

Koe	daux	hoik	an	kied
-----	------	------	----	------

- (1) Nga \_\_\_\_\_.
- (2) \_\_\_\_\_ ma:.
- (3) Nga an \_\_\_\_\_ max.
- (4) Kak koe \_\_\_\_\_ ma:.
- (5) Kax \_\_\_\_\_ hax.

5. Phat lai plak greem mai: pawd riieng awx.

kax
nga

Mhai pa shiao ka daux lai Vax.

Mhai: dud	.
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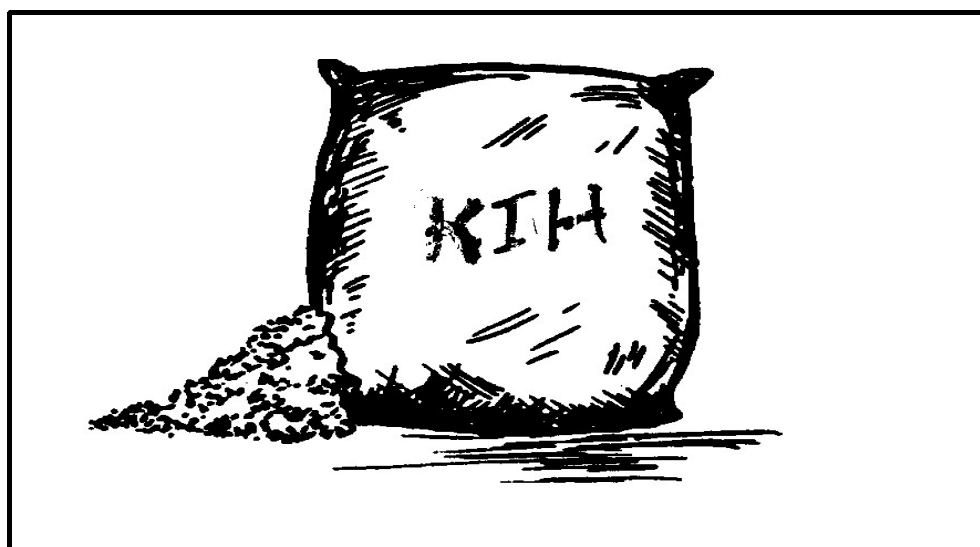
Mhai dud sau ti shiao bawg yam hoik rhoi lai pa grum naog dee bleeh.

Nga an hoik max ⊙

## Lawg Gau (6)

I	i	-h
---	---	----

Kih mawh ceu pa ih tix ceu. Viang ex ih taux, ih nex kawx phan ang viex kih, ang koe jhawm jheet. Son sang ang nex cux si-um caw tix kraix deuh kih ka tom nie heue. Kih koe buanson tom nie ceu. Chix ti nyaw ka krak moi. Chix ti sigrah jheeh mai: chix pai dee saux mat. Chix ti sau kih daux ma:, daux kaung son sang mhawm nghox.



Kih mawh ceu pa ih tix ceu.

Kih                    ih

Ki                     i

i

kih
ki
i

i	i	i
ki	ki	mi
kih	kix	

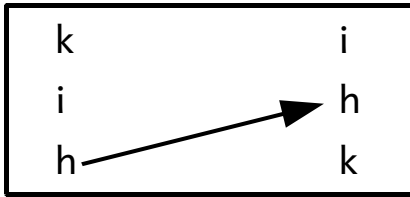
ih
i

i	a
ih	ah
	ngah



## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



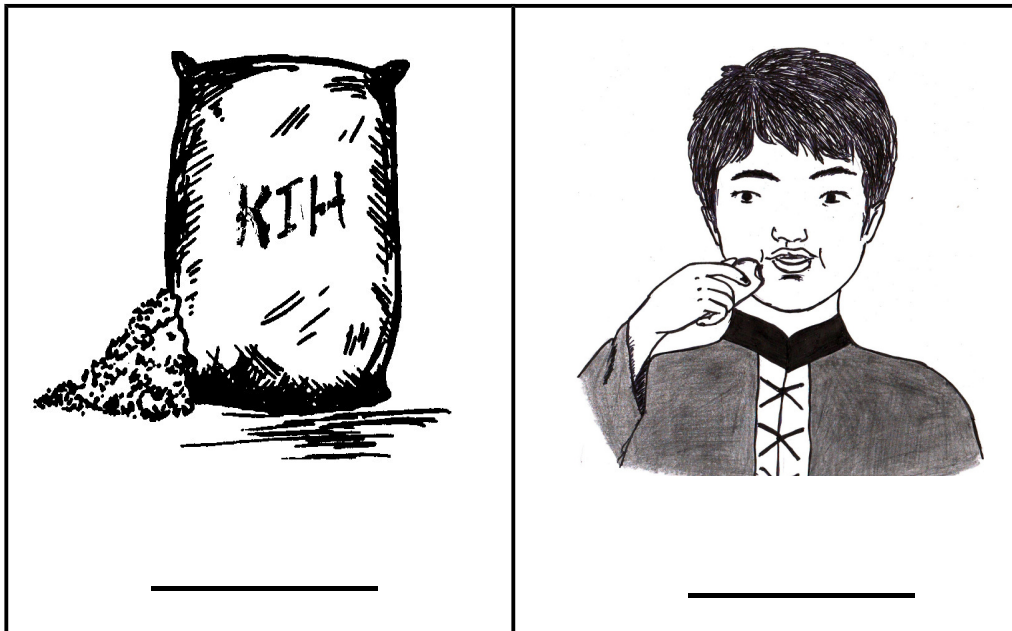
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

I

i

kih

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



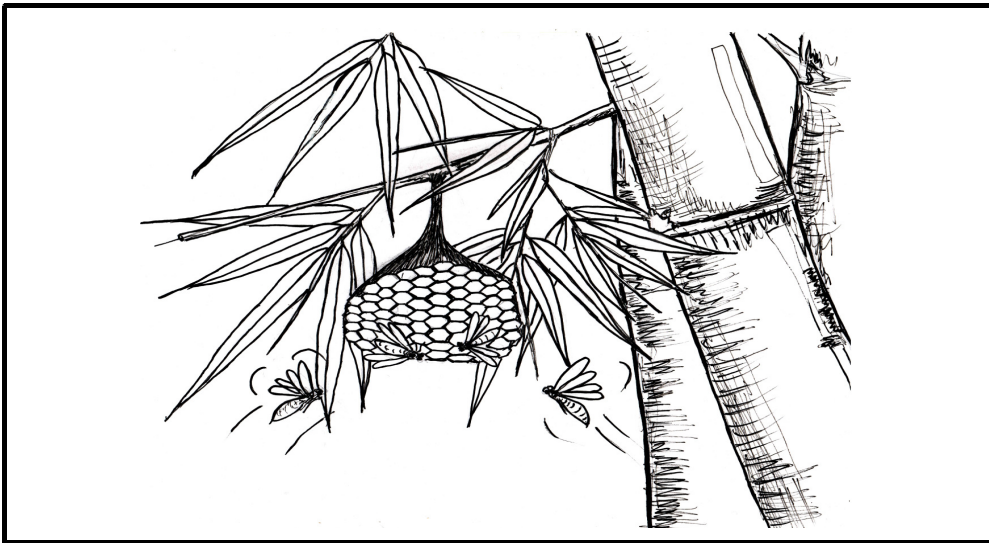
pa tix



## Lawg Gau (7)

Aw	aw	-ng
----	----	-----

Awng yuh nyiex tix daux pang ox yix. Paw hu ka dee an, koe awng kah. Awng heeik ka ngawng aux. Ha awng kawx heeik pex awm aux. Sax yaox pex awng nang lie? Phan ang sax yaox hoek pex jhak ka pang ox yix awx. Kawn awng mawh ceu priex pa nyawm ti ih mai: kied ting ngawh ting jum heue.



Awng heeik ka ngawng aux.

Awng            ngawng  
Aw                awng  
                      aw

awng
aw

ngawng
awng
aw

aw	aw	aw
awng	ngaw	kaw
	ngawng	kawng

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.

ngawng	aw
ngaw	awng
awng	ngaw
aw	ngawng

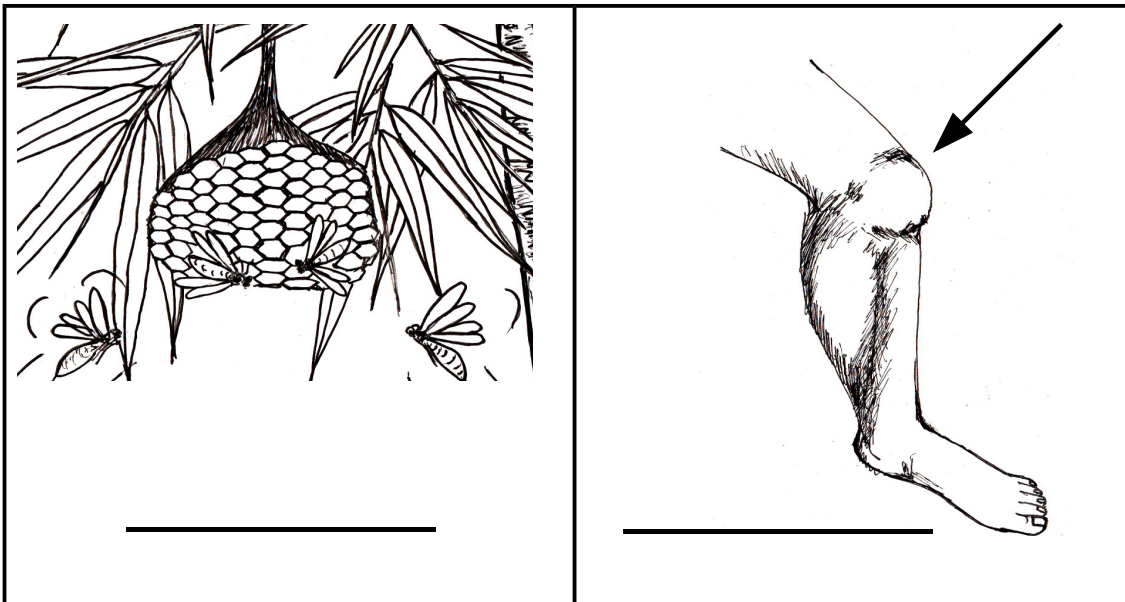
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

aw

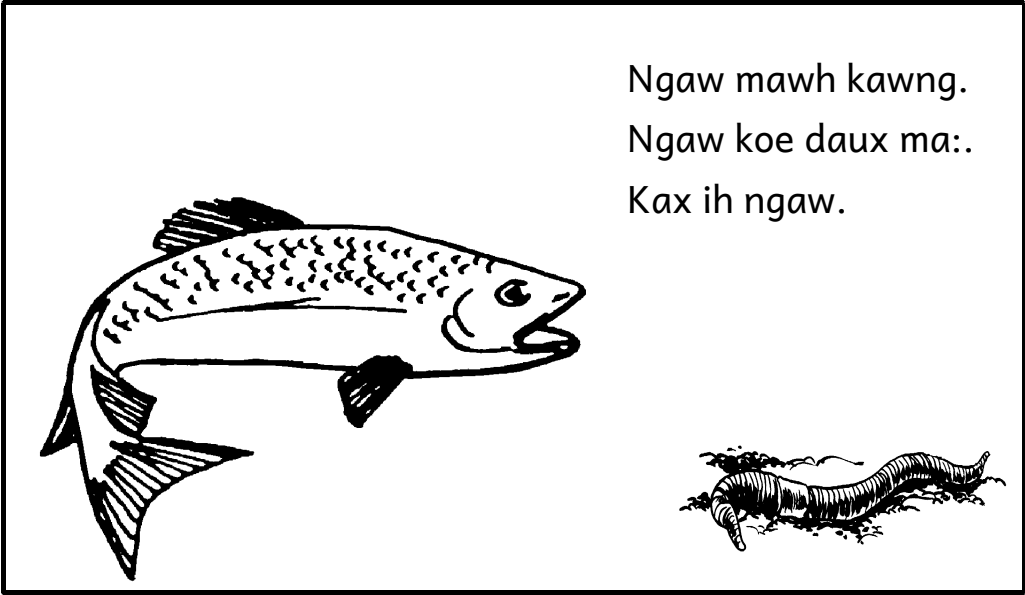
ngaw

ngawng

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.



mawh

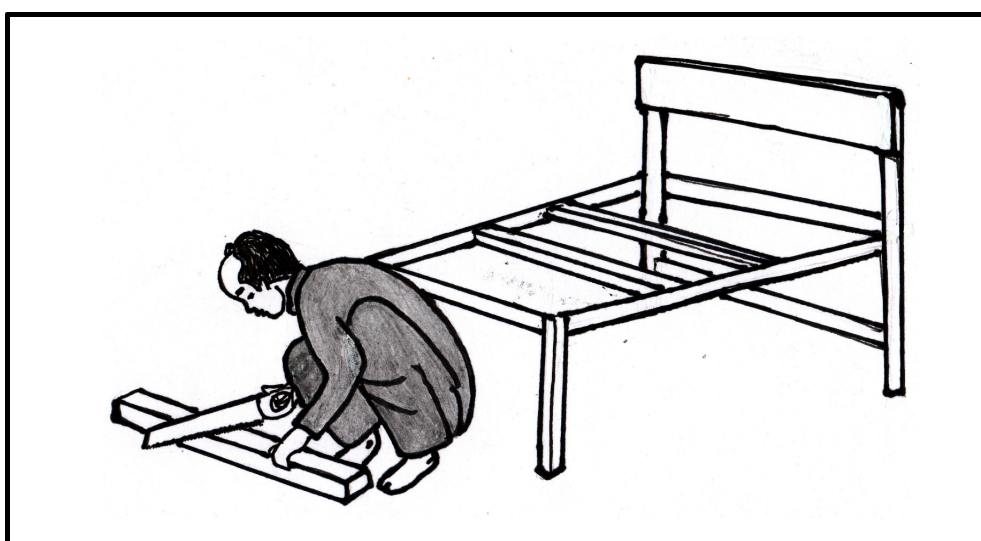


Ngaw mawh kawng.  
Ngaw koe daux ma:.  
Kax ih ngaw.

## Lawg Gau (8)

T	t	-t
---	---	----

Khaox gix koe ka praok nyiex Tax Kat tix gawng. Khaox gix an hoik kied riex ju. Tax Kat gu khaox gix an mai: tat khaox an dud. Nawh yuh lat ku it kah. Ku it yuh nawh sidaing mhawm kheu mawh nawh pui pa chix yuh kaing taix. Khaox khat shiao nawh mawh rhiem paing. Khaix hoik yuh nawh ku it, nawh nyat ti it ka piang ku an heue.



Tax Kat gu khaox gix an mai: tat khaox an dud.

Tax	tat
Ta	at
T	a

tax
ta
a

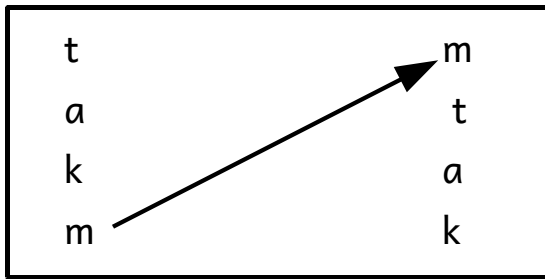
a	i	aw
ta	ti	taw
tax	tih	tawx

tat
at
a

a	a
at	at
tat	kat

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



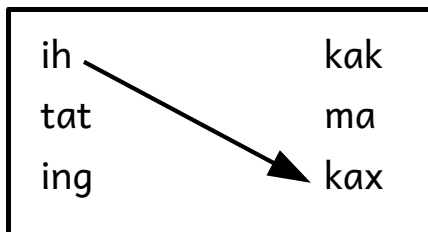
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

T

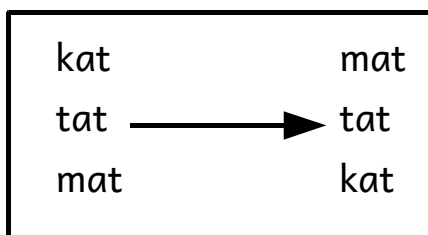
t

tat

3. Kleuk gum lox ngai: lai pa khaw paox tix ka te rah awx.



4. Jhi te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



kawn

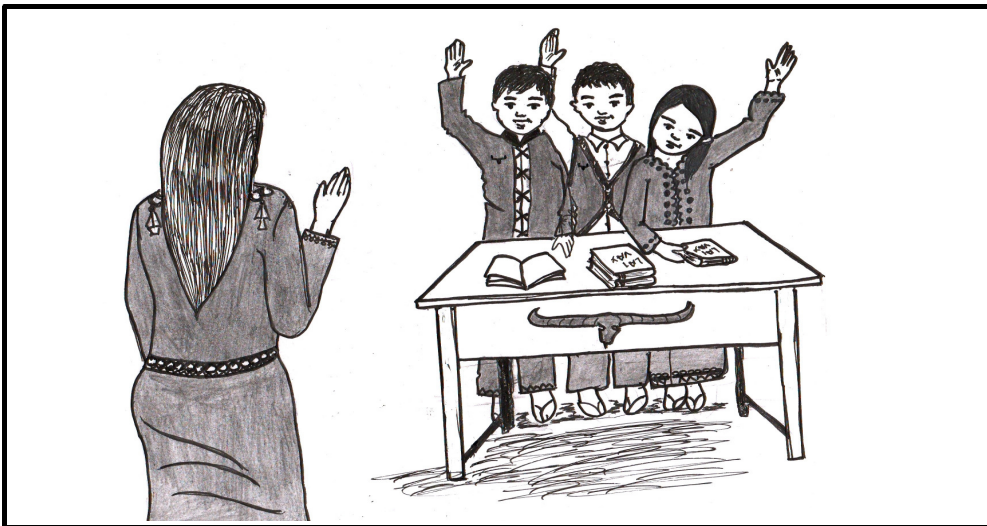




## Lawg Gau (9)

N	n	-n
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Tawx kawn nyawm hu cawng ku kaux. Hoik hoek bawg yam paoh cawng. Sara gau kix ka lox awn, son sang koe krax cu nghiet mai: son sang chix nab yam ka sara. Krax lhak haing koe daux lai. Mha rawn nie awn pui sawn nie chix. Hoik hoek bawg yam lih cawng phao. Kawn nyawm khankix ah “na nah” ka sara cao gau heue.



Kawn nyawm khankix ah, 'na nah' ka sara cao gau.

Kawn	nah
awn	na
aw	n

nah
na
n

a	aw
na	naw
nah	nawh

kawn
awn
aw

aw	i
awn	in
kawn	tin

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.

m	aw
h	n
n	m
aw	h

awn	tin
kawn	awn
nawh	nawh
tin	kawn

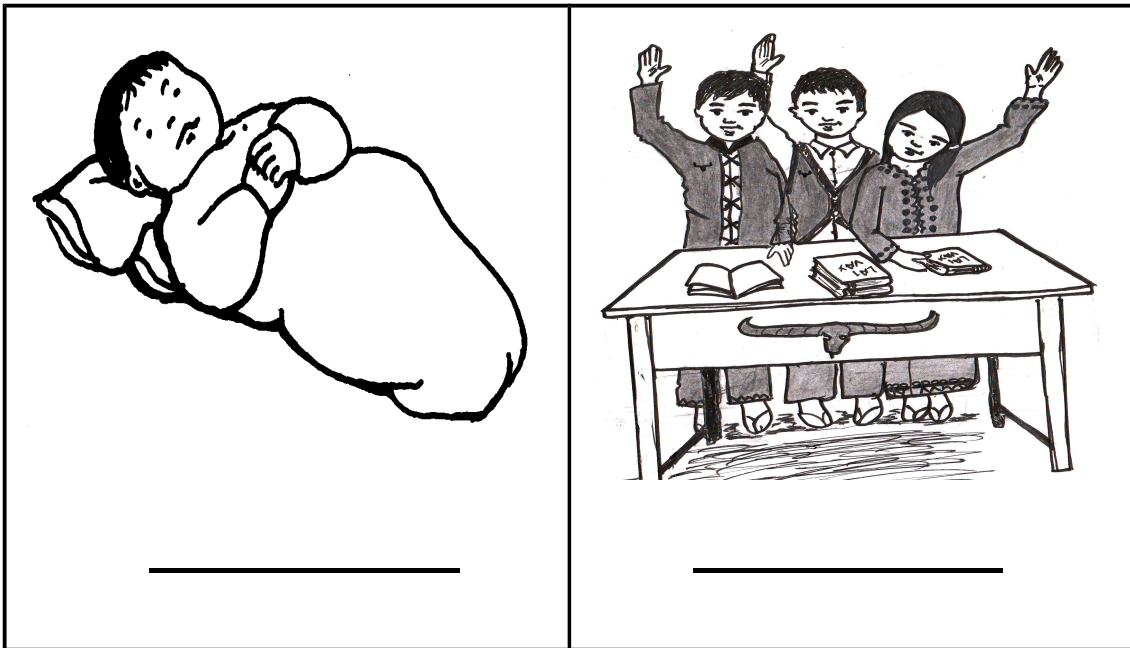
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

N

n

kawn

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



tix

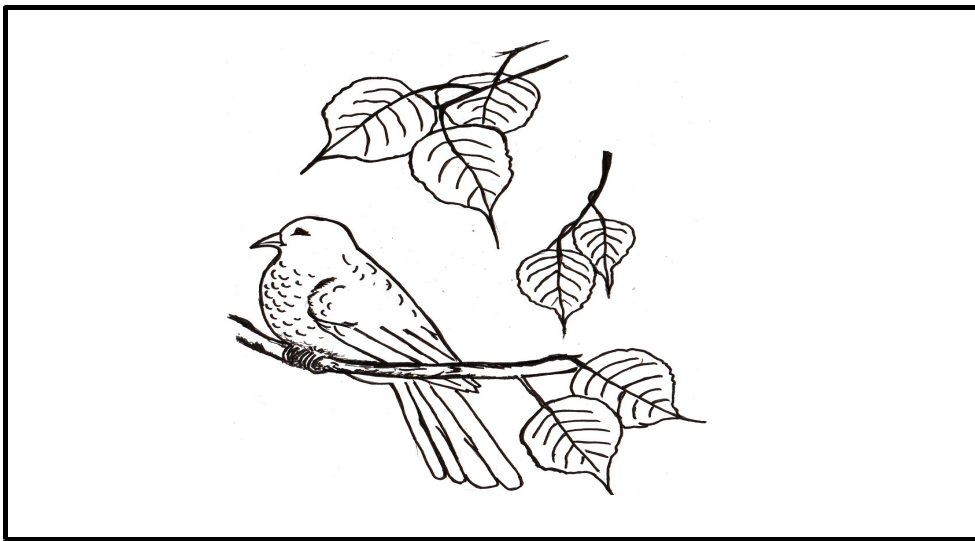


Na nah kawn ka tax tix.  
Kawn, tax ing ha awx.

## Lawg Gau (10)

P p

Kawn sim pan piang kak khaox raix. Kawn sim an jied koi pan. Mawh sim sikaux paing. Ai Pao puing sim an ka ak. Te khoih pruiK sim an tix plak. Sim an cod piang tiex. Ai Pao to hu sut ka sim an. Viang mawh nan sim an deeh yaog tix po hu dee singai heue. Ai Pao ah yuh nin, “Miex eue, sim mhawm pan rug nu ti puing heue.”



Kawn sim pan piang kak khaox raix.

pan

pa

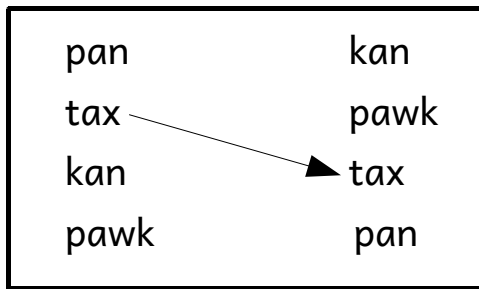
p

pan
pa
p

a	aw	i
pa	paw	pi
pan	pawk	pit

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



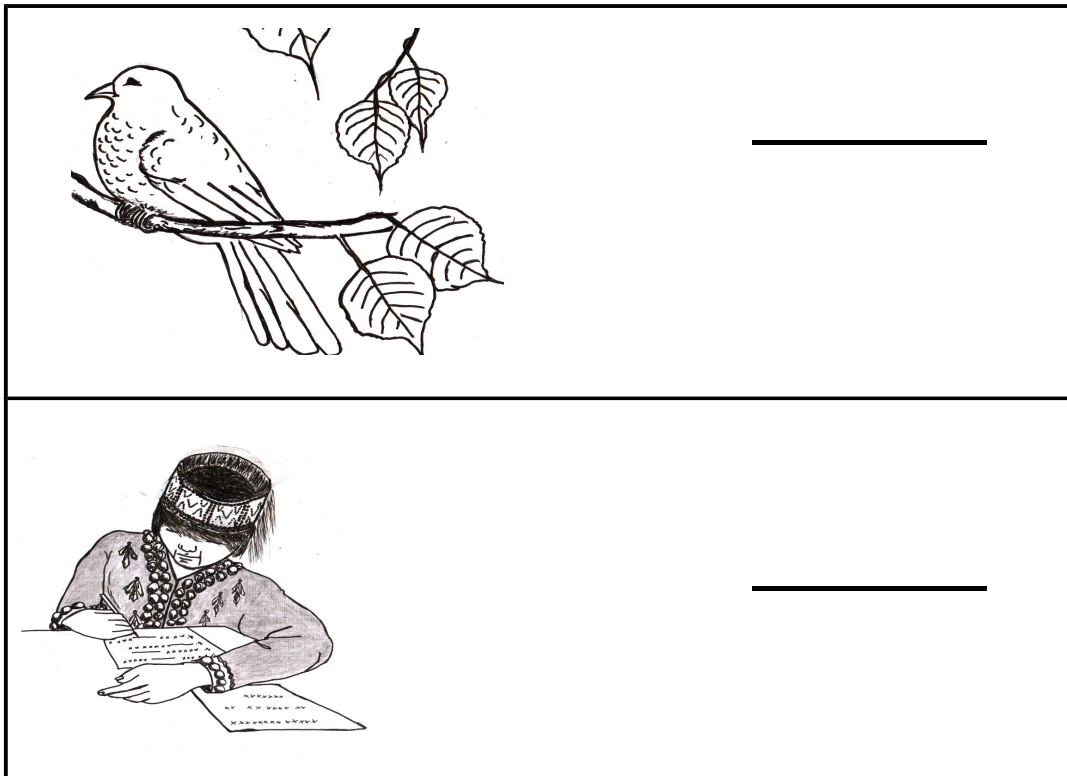
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

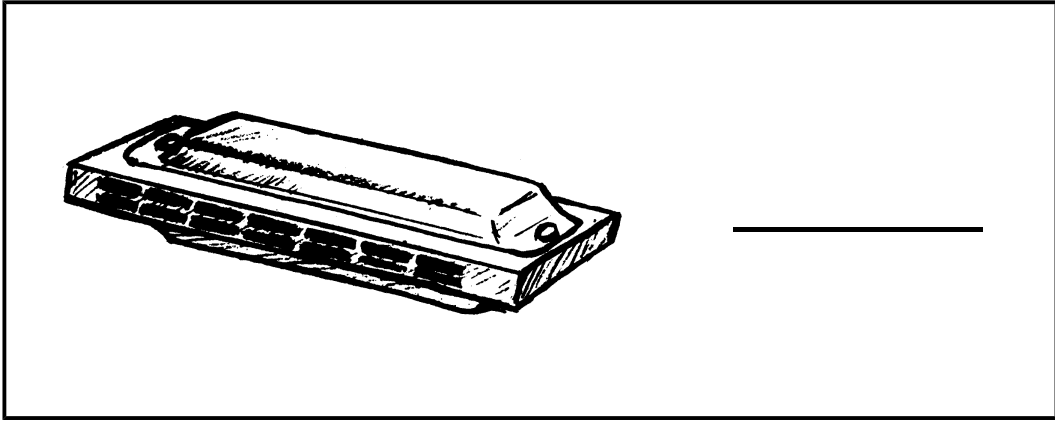
p

p

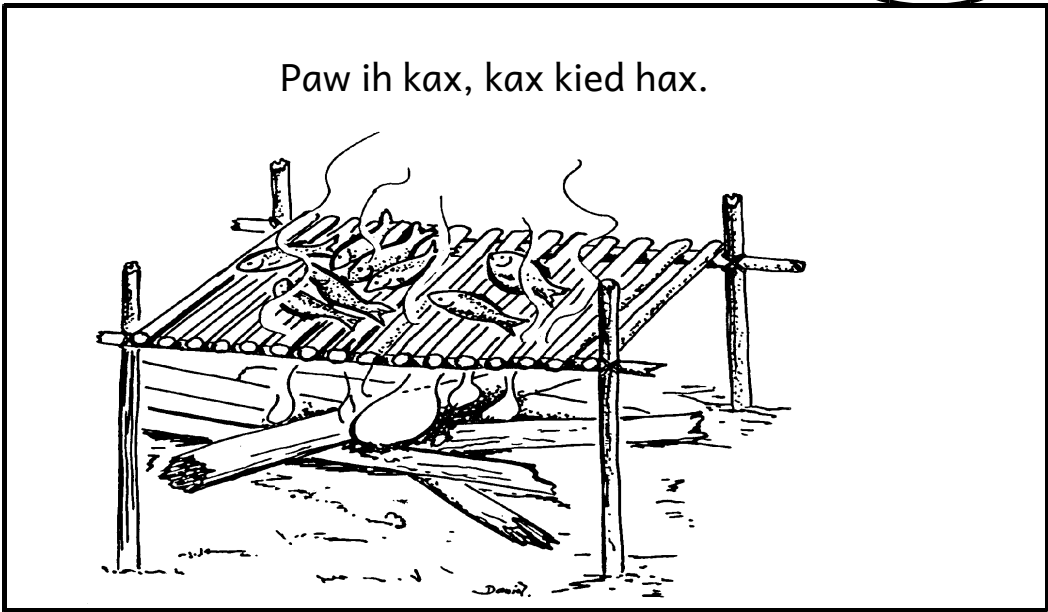
pan

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.





paw



## Deeh Thawk Theng Lawg Gau (6-10)

### Simin (2)

Mu: ngai: lai pa hoik gau

Miex ngai: lai	T t, N n, P p
Kawn ngai: lai	I i, Aw aw
Ngai: lai tat lox	-h, -ng, -t, -n

1. Jhi te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix.

tawx	tat
tawng	na
tat	tawx
na	tawng

2. Awm pa koe gum lox ngai: lai plak piang, thie mu: ngai: lai dee yi plak greem awx.

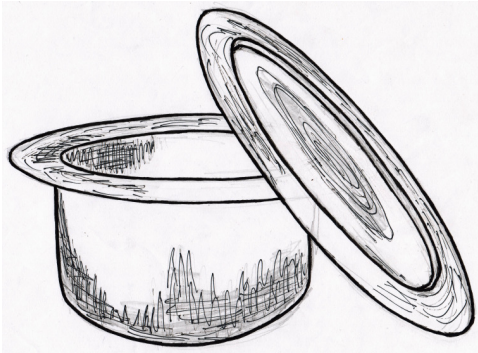
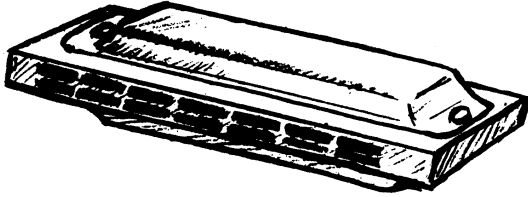

ting	awt	tawng	tih	ngaw
t_ng	aw_	_awng	ti_	__aw

3. Laug gum lox ngai: lai pa khaw mai: thie daux yi awx.

tin
kan
it
Tik
ing

- (1) Paw man ti \_\_\_\_\_ awx.
- (2) Kawn, \_\_\_\_\_tawx tax ih tih.
- (3) Tawx tawng tax \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (4) \_\_\_\_\_ ngaw an.
- (5) Tax ang \_\_\_\_\_tik ngaw an.

4. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.

	_____
	_____
	_____

5. Phat lai plak greem mai: pawd riieng awx.

<p>gawng</p>
--



<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 60px; height: 40px; margin: auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <span style="font-size: 24px;">tih</span> </div>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 60px; height: 40px; margin: auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <span style="font-size: 24px;">ngaw</span> </div>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 60px; height: 40px; margin: auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <span style="font-size: 24px;">pan</span> </div>

6. Laug ngai: lai teem in kix mai: thie daux yi pa khaw awx.

pa tix	mawh	kawn	tix	Paw
--------	------	------	-----	-----

- (1) Kix ih \_\_\_\_\_ ? Kix ih kax.
- (2) Ngaw \_\_\_\_\_ kawng. Ngaw koe daux ma:.
- (3) Tax \_\_\_\_\_ ih tih. Tih koe ka daux ma:.
- (4) Na nah kawn ka tax\_\_\_\_\_. Kawn tax ing ha awx.
- (5) \_\_\_\_\_ ih kax, kax kied hax.

**Mhai pa shiao ka daux lai Vax.**

Mhai: laux	,
------------	---

Mhai laux sau ti shiao bawg yam ex laux ti phat lai sinax tix gawng.

Koe ma(,)kat koe daux ma: an.

## Lawg Gau (11 )

D	d
---	---

Ka daux to kaux ex kawn pui, dak mawh pa ting ceu tix ceu heue. Dak mawh ceu pa awn. Viang mawh nan chix sawn ex krai lox ku ceu. Chix kieh ex sidawng krax hu. Dak ang koe ang chix son ex kawn pui. Mai: dak mawh pa cim ka jhawm priex. Priex rien dak tix ku bawg yam son ang ah lox caox khaox cien ka pui. Paw kieh pui song rhawm kheu lox pa lih khaing dak maix awx.



Dak ang koe ang chix son ex kawn pui.

Dak

Da

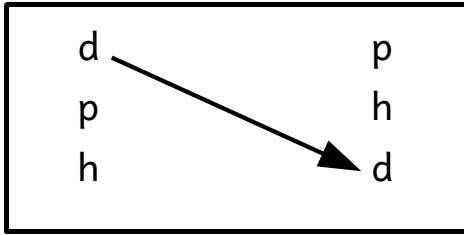
D

dak
da
d

a	aw	i
da	daw	di
dak	dawng	ding

## Son pheuk gau

1. Jhi te rah ka mu: ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.



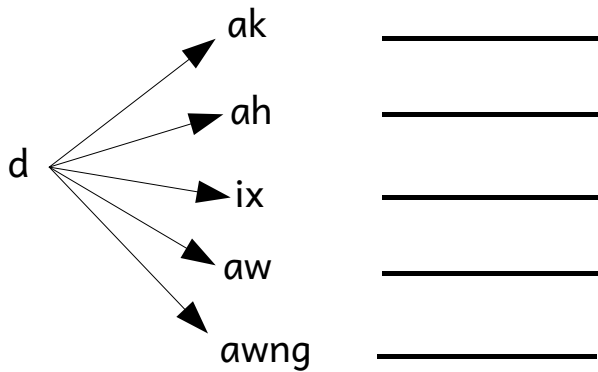
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

D

d

dak

3. Kleuk mu: ngai: lai yuh mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.



pa

Kax pa hax paw tawx ka tax.  
Tax ang ih kax pa hax.



## Lawg Gau (12)

Ai ai

Ai Mhawm mai: Yex Lai hu daux kaung. Kiex laux tix greem veei khaox raix. Kiex yaox tai ngai: miao koe piang khaox raix. Tai an kied sidaing mhawm. Yex Lai simie ti cie. Ai Mhawm haok teei tai ngai: miao son Yex Lai mai: yaox sim plawng plawh. Sim plawng plawh an ting ngai:. Nawh ot daux num khaox raix blin ngai: tix ka Ai Mhawm. Ai Mhawm siyaoh man tai cod piang Yex Lai. Yex Lai kawx siyaoh ka cod tai piang tix mai: to ing sivoe Ai Mhawm heue.



Sim plawng plawh an ting ngai:.

ngai:

ngai

ai

ngai:

ngai

ai

ai

ai

ai

ngai

mai

dai

ngai:

mai:

dai:

## Son Pheuk Gau

1. Jhi: te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.

ngai:	pai:
tai	kai
pai:	ngai:
kai	tai

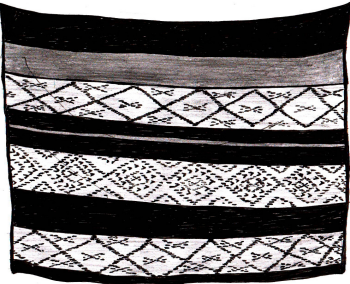

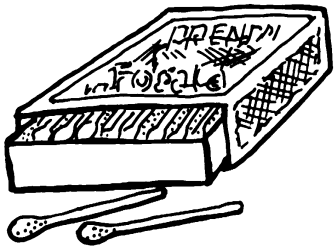
2. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

Ai

ai

ngai:

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.

	<p>_____</p>
	<p>_____</p>
	<p>_____</p>

cie

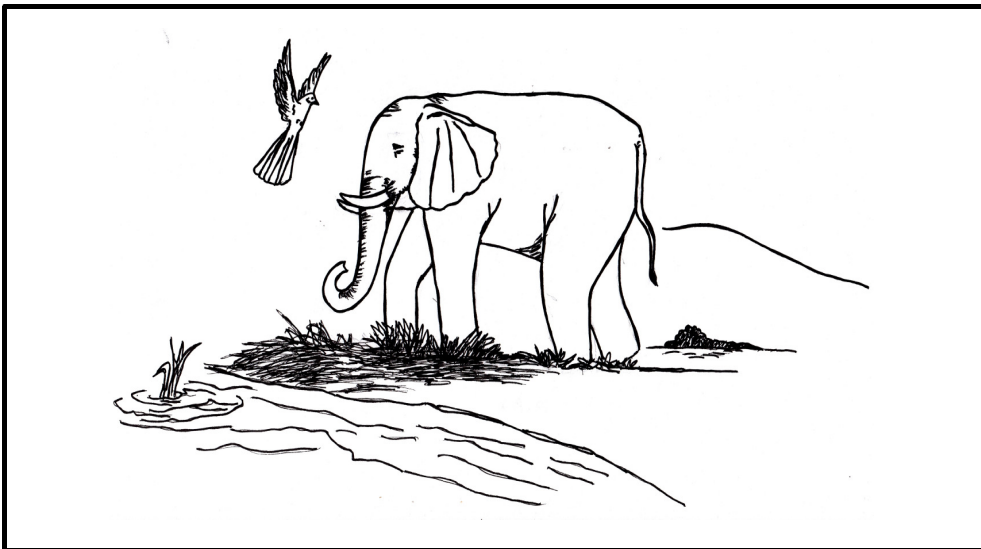
Tai in mai: dai: in mawh cie I Kat.



## Lawg Gau (13)

S	s
---	---

Sang mai: sim mawh paox grawm pa mhawm. Tix singaix sim chawk yuh nin ka sang, “Paox grawm aux, sang eue, lheu khaing maix ang koe pa simie ti yuh paox grawm mai: aux kheu iak aux. Mawh kheu pa tix maix yuh paox grawm mai: aux? Sang dee ah nin, “Viang aux ting kaux kawx, aux ang chix po awm maix piang rao ma:. Lheu khaing an viang maix chix po piang rao ma kawx maix ang lhaong rhawm. Maix yuh paox grawm mai: aux.” Sim deeh ah nin ka sang, “Mawh heue, ex awm paox tix awm koe dee cheung ex, dee cud ex kawx koe heue.”



Sang mai: sim mawh paox grawm pa mhawm.

Sang

Sa

S

sang
sa
s

a	i	aw
sa	si	saw
sang	sim	sawm

## Son pheuk gau

1. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx

S

s

sang

2. Yuh mu: gai: lai inkix, kiek mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.

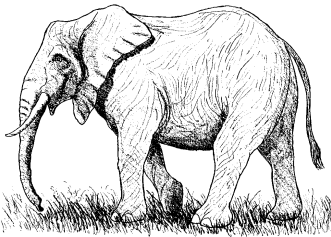
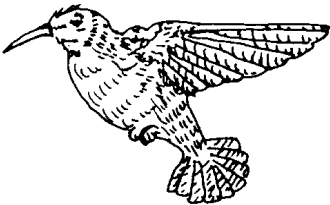
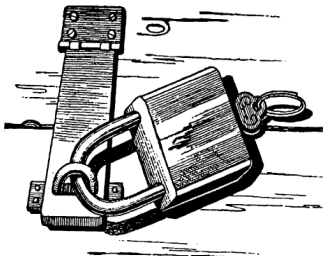
s	a
i	m
ng	aw

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

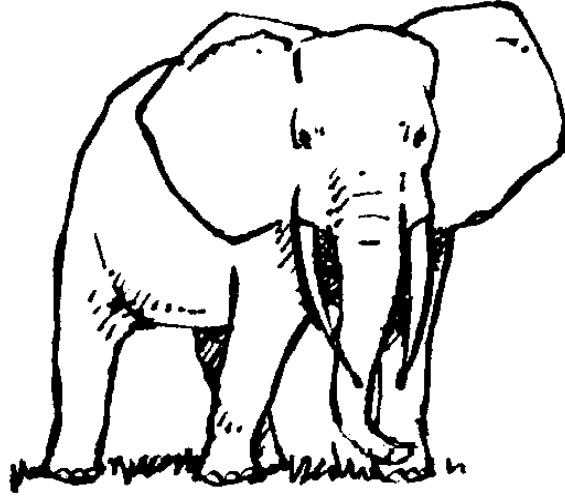
3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.

 _____	 _____	 _____
--	--	--



ka

Sang koe ka daux ma: Ai Pan. Ai Pan ang tawng sang  
koe ka daux ma:. Mai: sang an mawh sang paing.



## Lawg Gau (14)

Ie      ie

Nyiex Iet Tai ang koe taux sang ih. Miex Iet Tai hu sawg hon tiex. Viang mawh nan ang pon tix mu: kawx heue. Mawh kheu nan keeing Iet Tai yaog tix kaoh mai: hu taong kie daux tiag. Kawn sua tix mu krix daux kie taong keeing Iet Tai. Keeing Iet Tai gaux rhawm mai: yaox ti viex sua ing daux nyiex heue. Miex Iet Tai mai: Iet Tai ah yuh nin, “Nyawm priex ex ngaix in, ex sang yaox ti ih moik nex sua phao.”



Miex Iet Tai hu sawg hon tiex.

Miex

Mie

ie

miex  
mie  
ie

ie	ie	ie
mie	kie	ngie
miex	kiex	ngiex

## Son pheuk gau

1. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

ie

ie

miex

2. Yuh mu: ngai: lai inkix plak greem mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.


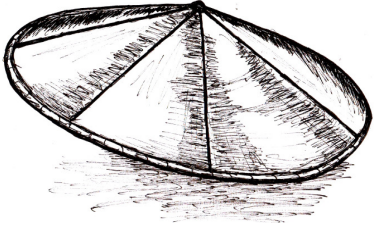

k	x
ie	ng
m	h

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

3. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.

	<p>_____</p>
	<p>_____</p>
	<p>_____</p>

kawx



# Deeh Thawk Theng Lawg Gau (11-14)

## Simin (3)

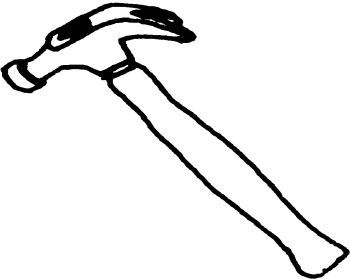
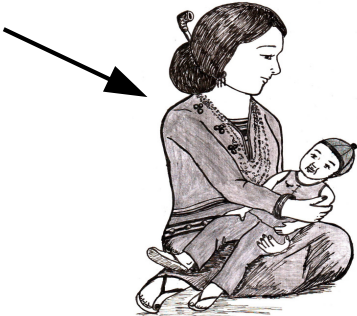
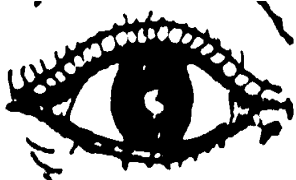
Mu: ngai: lai pa hoik gau

Miex ngai: lai	D d, S s
Kawn ngai: lai	Ai ai, Ie ie

1. Jhi: te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix awx.

Dai:	Sai
Iet	Die
Sai	Dai:
Die	Iet

2. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.

	_____
	_____
	_____

3. Laug gum lox ngai: lai pa khaw mai: thie ka daux yi awx.

Miex paing Sang gaig Ka

(1) Dai: Iet Kat kied \_\_\_\_\_.

(2) Sai Ka ang sang \_\_\_\_\_.

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ Ai Ka ih kax.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_ koe daux ma:

(5) \_\_\_\_\_ ang ih kax.

4. Phat lai plak greem mai: siteo ti tiem mawh grawng lai awx.

- |                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Sai Ka ang       | - kied paing.       |
| (2) Dai: Iet Kat     | - ma: Ai Pan.       |
| (3) Kax pa hax       | - sang gaig.        |
| (4) Sang koe ka daux | - paw tawx kah tax. |

(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

(3) \_\_\_\_\_

(4) \_\_\_\_\_

5. Phat lai plak greem mai: pawd riieng awx.



sang
daix

6. Laug ngai: lai teem inkix mai: thie ka daux yi awx.

kawx
pa
ka
cie
ang

- (1) Kawn kax ang ih awng, \_\_\_\_\_ ih tih, ih ngaw.
- (2) Kax \_\_\_\_\_ hax paw tawx ka tax.
- (3) Tai in mawh \_\_\_\_\_ I Kat.
- (4) Sang koe \_\_\_\_\_ daux ma: Ai Pang.
- (5) Miex tawx Ai Pang it daux ma:. Ai Pang \_\_\_\_\_ ang tien.

**Mhai: Pa Shiao Ka Daux Lai Vax**

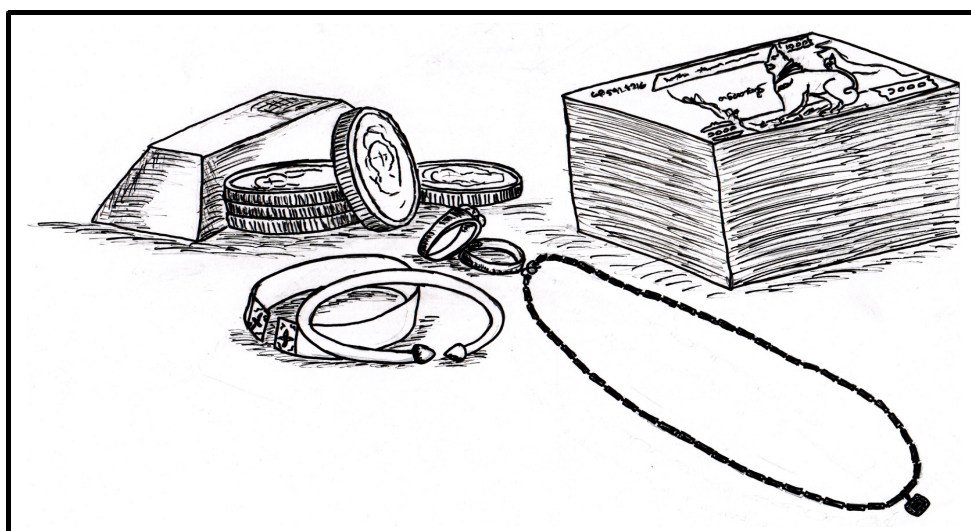
Ceu kaux pui, ceu kaux meung,  
 mai: ngai: lai pa Jah caw ti tiem ngai: lai ting awx.

Miex tawx Ai Sang it daux ma:. Ai Sang kawx ang tien.

## Lawg Gau (15)

Au    au
----------

Mau mawh pa ting ceu son ex kawn pui. Mau koe ku ceu. Mau prim, mau ce, mau lon, mau luah khankix heue. Didix ex pui ceu Vax yuh maox nyoi, maox tauk (nhang), krim, kong, soi, beu, tom sibex (cah), jheep giien, ble taix, ble caong khankix ka mau lon. Phan ex koe mau ex chix liag ceu pa lo tix. Aux ot ti rhawm mau yam in. Phan hoik rhawm mau naog tix num aux sang hu dauh lah. Mai: aux sang liag ti cie ble mau tix mu: mai: jheep giien mau tix mu: heue. Phan maix koe mau, maix sang liag ti cie ceu pa tix lie?



Mau mawh pa ting ceu son ex kawn pui.

Mau

au

mau
au

au	au	au
mau	tau	sau
maux	taux	saux



## Son pheuk gau

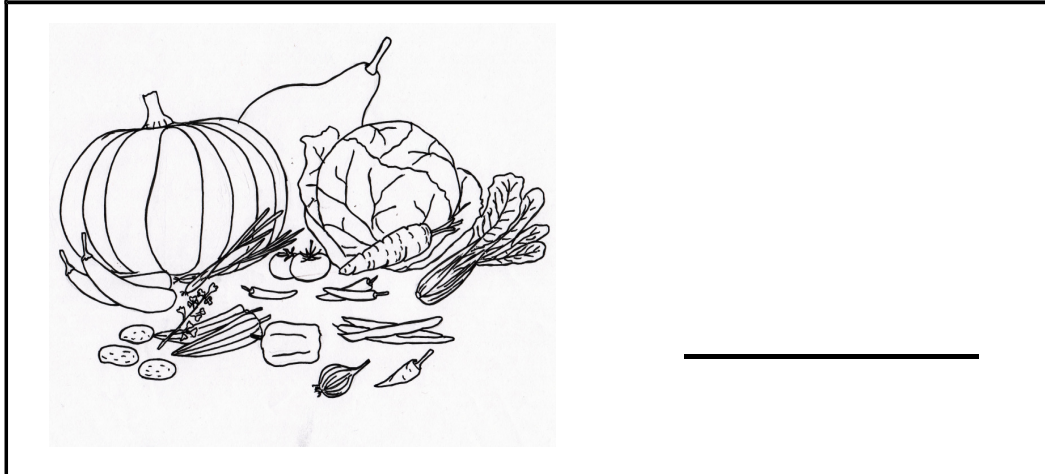
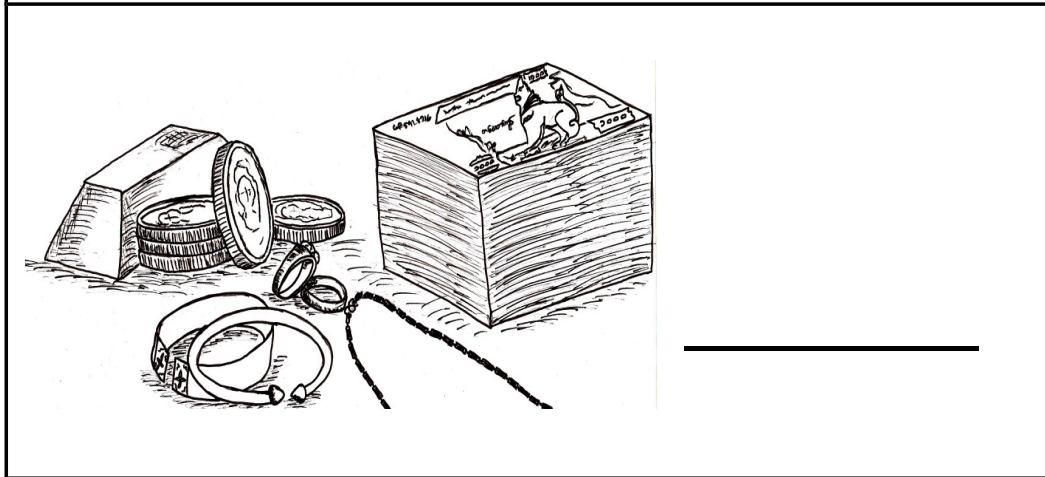
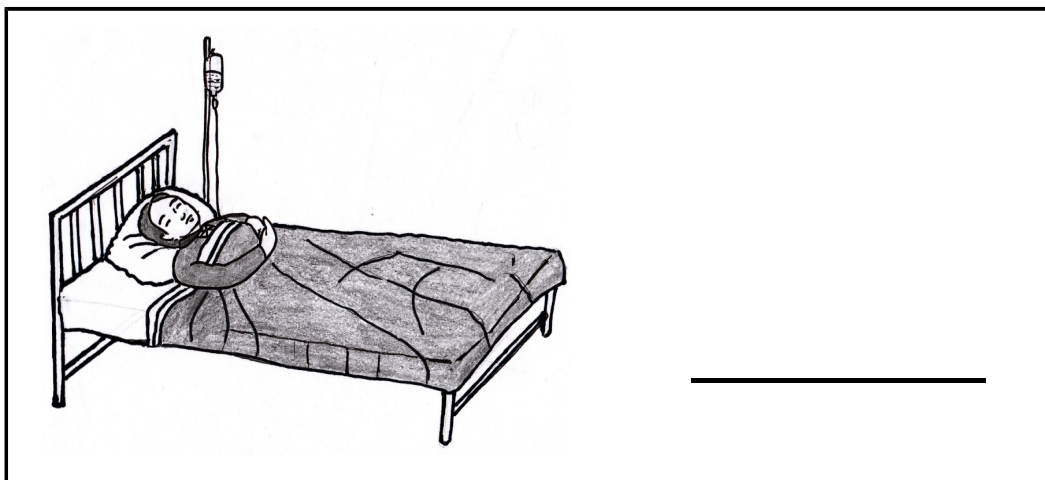
1. Pheuk ti tiem mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

Au

au

mau

2. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.



3. Yuh mu: ngai: lai inkix kiek mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.

s	x
k	au
m	

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

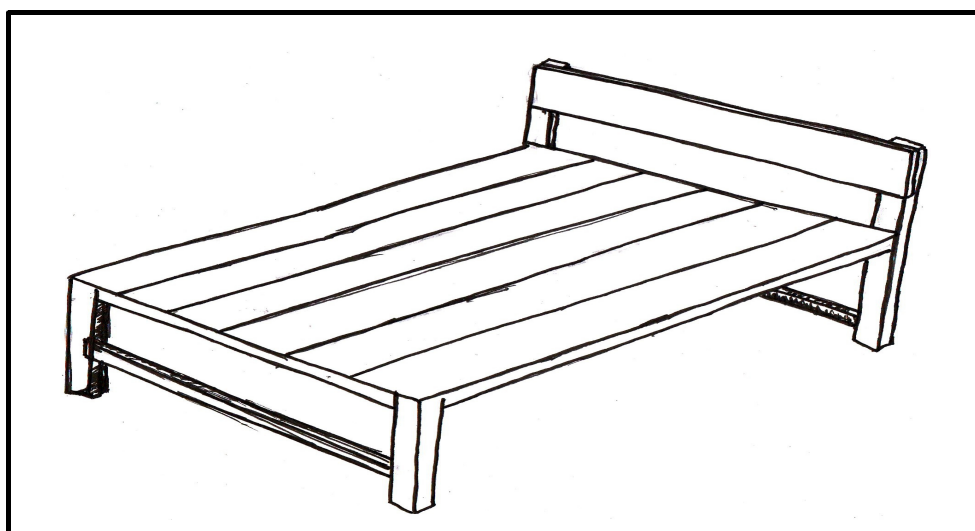
chix



## Lawg Gau (16)

U	u
---	---

Nyiex Ai Sang ang koe ku: sang it. Miex Ai Sang nhie Ai Sang yuh ku: it tix mu:. Ku: it yuh nawh jied mhawm jied pu heue. Ai Sang nyat it piang ku an mai: man ti laig it heue. Kheu sidaing laig it nawh, nawh du heue. Miex nawh hoek so nawh kaoh. Ai Sang kied sidaing nu ti so heue. Khaix hoik kaoh Ai Sang, nawh phlu ngu son sang kuh eep mai: ngu: taux. Khaix an nawh hu daux kaung son sang kok keeing tix ing sawm heue.



Miex Ai Sang nhie Ai Sang yuh ku: it tix mu:.

ku:

ku

u

ku:
ku
u

u	u	u
ku	mu	ngu
ku:	mu:	ngu:

## Son pheuk gau

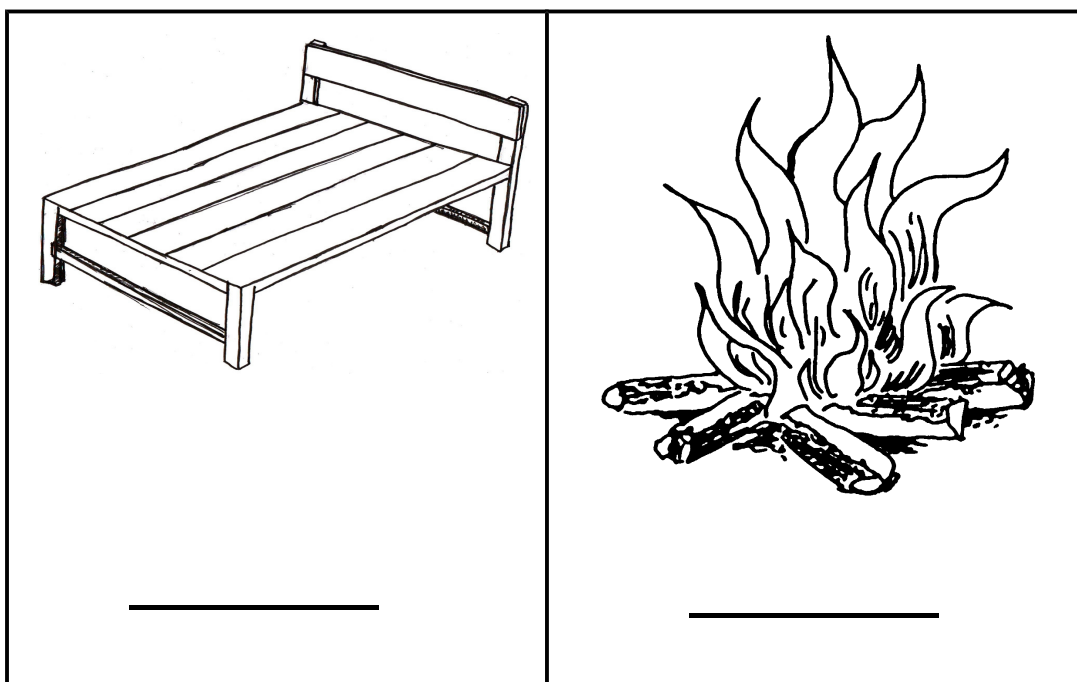
1. Pheuk ti tiem ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

U

u

ku:

2. Jhak riieng mai tiem gum lox ngai: lai.



3. Yuh mu: ngai: lai inkix kieh mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.

k	m	:
ng	u	
s	t	

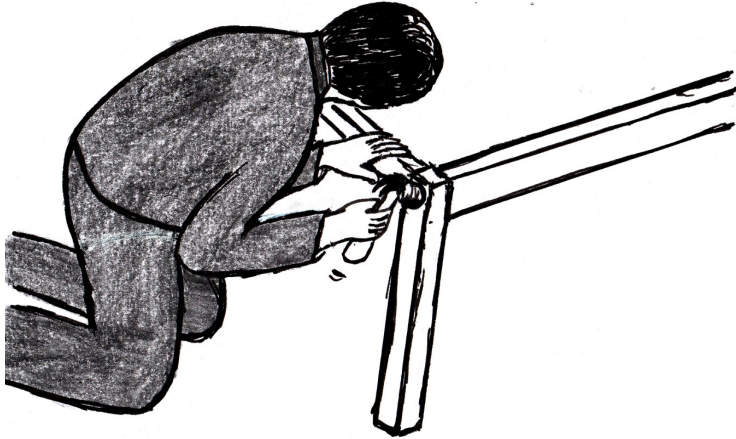
1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

tak

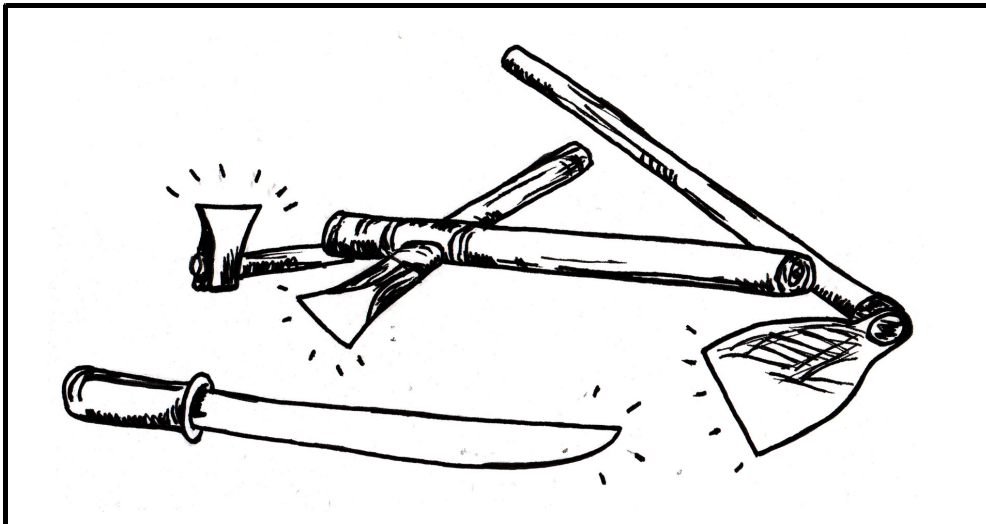
Ai Kat tak sang tawk ku: it.  
Sang kieh kawn tix it.



## Lawg Gau (17)

L	I
---	---

Ex pui ceu Vax plak nie mawh pa ot piang gawng piang lua. Mawh pa moh ti yuh kaing ma: kaing kaung. Caw ti koe vaig lawm, moe lawm, khaw lawm khan kix heue. Son sang tang nghox koi mhawm ti koe lawx. Lawx an mawh pa yuh ka khaox. Baux ju dix phan pui yuh naing, pui shiao viag lawm yuh naing. Mawh kheu ang koe nad puing awm baux ju in heue. Ka ang rhiem nyang bax lih, kix klaing simaox mai: yuh ti shiao kraung naing kah heue. Lox kab ex pui ceu Vax “Vaig lawm rhawm rien” ah yuh nan heue.



Caw tix koe vaig lawm, moe lawm, khaw lawm khankix heue.

lawm

law

I

lawm
law
I

aw	u	au
law	lu	lau
lawm	lung	laung

## Son pheuk gau

Pheuk ti tiem ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

l

l

lawm

2. Awm pa koe gum lox ngai: lai plak piang, thie mu: ngai: lai daux yi plak greem awx.

lawm	law	laux	lan	lung
_awm	l__	_aux	l_n	l_ng

3. Yuh mu: ngai: lai plak greem in mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.

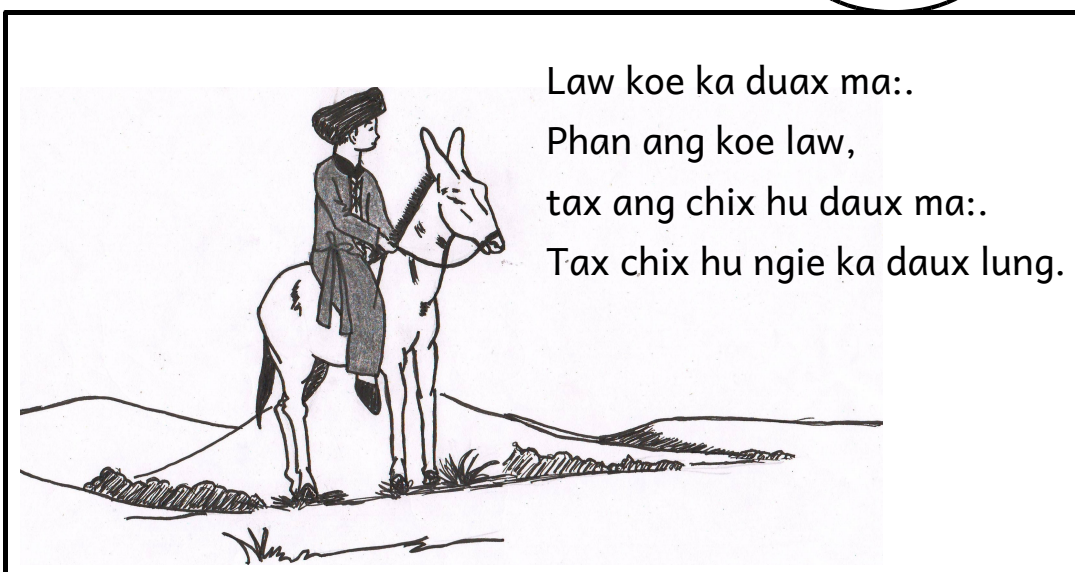
l	a
ng	aw
u	m

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

phan



## Lawg Gau (18)

G	g	-g
---	---	----

Yaong in ot ka piang gawng. Ceu kaux yaong in mawh yaong Gawng Lang. Yaong piang gawng in eei lig tom nie. Lig eei kix mawh lig gawng. Lig mawh num mau laig mau lih yaong in. Lheu khaing an yaong in yuh nex yen ka nex lig bawg yam kuat heue. Nex lig gawng nyawm ti ih. Ang chix ti nie luan ih nex lig yie gaing it ex kah. Pui koe jhawm saux haok nham ang chix ti ih nex lig tom nie, yie kuang (piut) kaing ka heue. Ih pie khaw ngie awx.



Yaong piang gawng an eei lig tom nie.

gawng	lig
gaw	ig
g	i

gawng
gaw
g

aw	ai	au
gaw	gai	gau
gawng	gaing	gaung

lig
ig
i

i	au
ig	aug
lig	kaug



## Son pheuk gau

1. Pheuk ti tiem ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

G \_\_\_\_\_

g \_\_\_\_\_

gawng \_\_\_\_\_

lig \_\_\_\_\_

2. Awm pa koe gum lox ngai: lai plak piang, thie mu: ngai: lai daux yi plak greem awx.

gawn	gawng	gip
_awn	g__ng	g_p
lig	paug	maug
li__	pau_	_aug

3. Yuh mu: ngai: lai inkix mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.

g	ng
au	aw
x	i
l	

1. \_\_\_\_\_

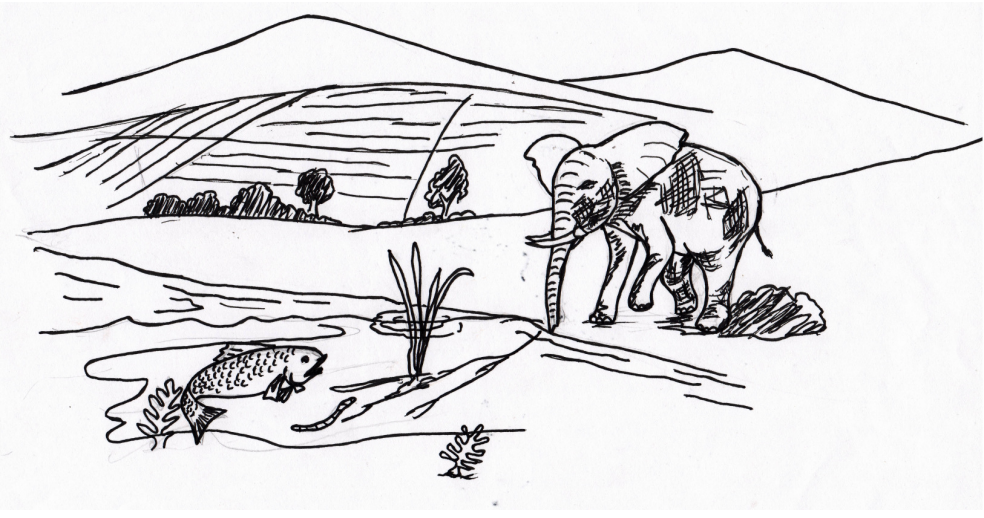
2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

ku

Sang ku mu: koe nga. Kax ku mu: ih ngaw.

Gawng ku gawng koe ma: ka daux.



## Lawg Gau (19)

O o

Ox tix gawng goh piang krax. Goh bawg yam mawx ang tawng. Caw ex ti gah khaing krax mhawm mhawm. Tat ox goh an yuh ex maox vien kah. Khaox ox sidaing lah yuh ngu. Plaung ox kawx sidaing nyawm ti ih. Ox koe buanson tom nie ceu. Chix ti yuh nyiex, taing jhat, taing yau, taing bia mai: yuh krong vaig, krong khaw khankix ka ox heue. Tiag ox dex sang glhe khaing gawng. Ex caw ti priex riien tiag ox mhawm mhawm heue.



Ox tix gawng goh piang krax.

Ox

O

ox  
o

o o  
ox ot

## Son pheuk gau

1. Pheuk ti tiem ka mu: ngai: lai mai: gum lox ngai: lai plak greem awx.

O

o

OX

2. Awm pa koe gum lox ngai: lai plak piang, thie mu: ngai: lai daux yi plak greem awx.

goh	to	ox
g_h	t_	_x

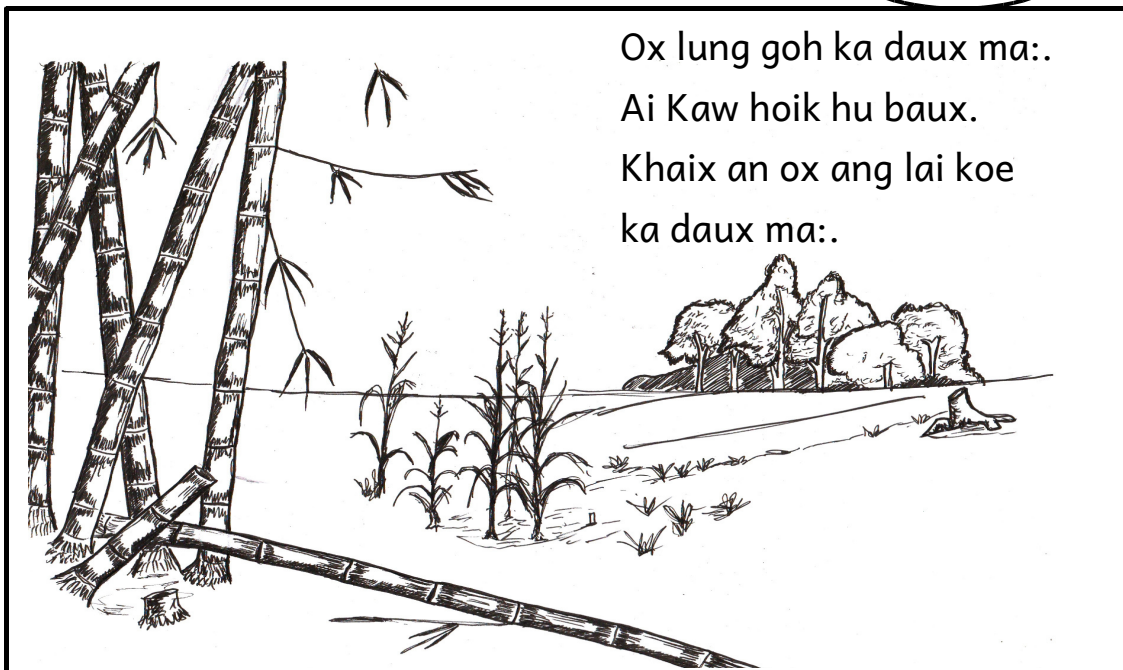
3. Yuh mu: ngai: lai inkix mawh gum lox ngai: lai awx.

o	
t	x

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

khaix an



Ox lung goh ka daux ma:.  
 Ai Kaw hoik hu baux.  
 Khaix an ox ang lai koe  
 ka daux ma:.

## Deeh Thawk Theng Lawg Gau (15-19)

### Simin (4)

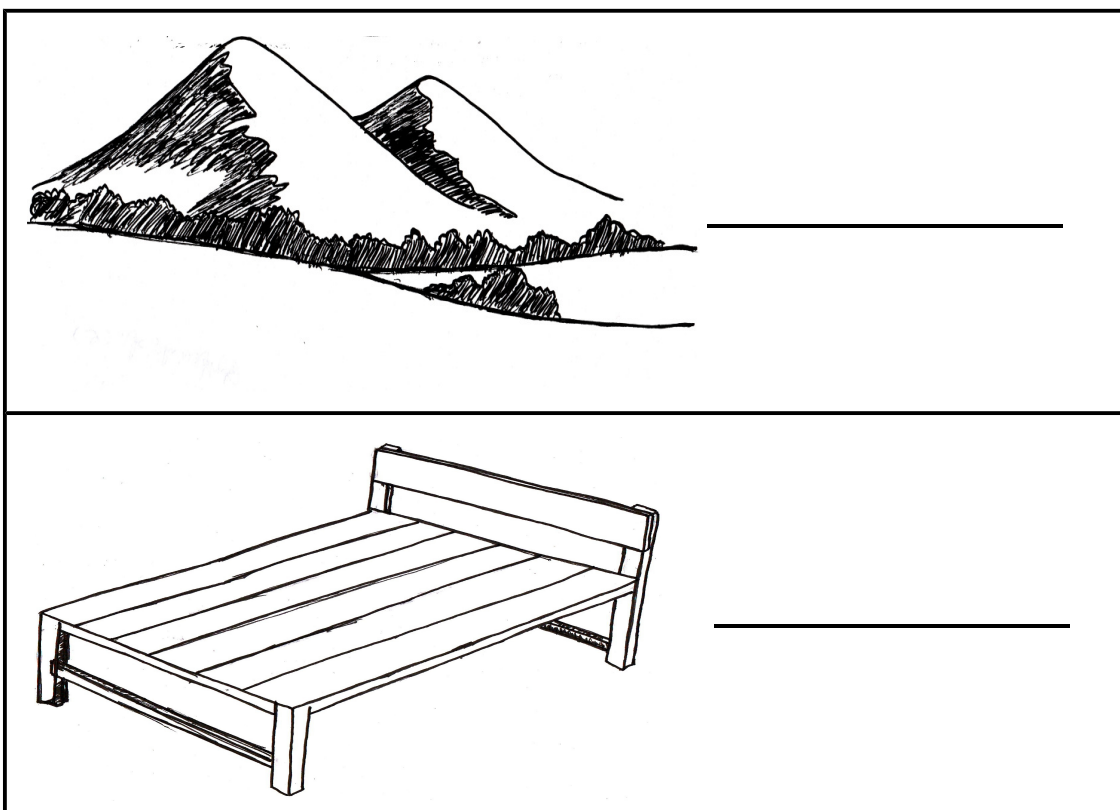
Mu: ngai: lai pa hoik gau

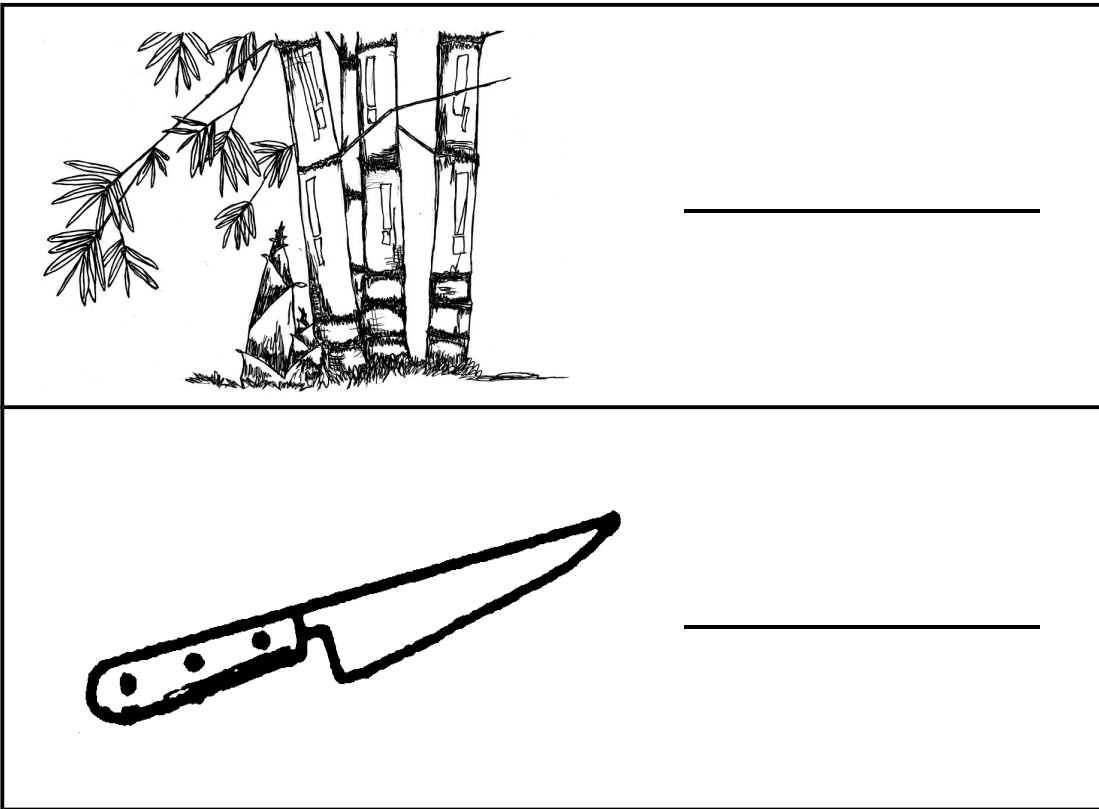
Miex ngai: lai	L I, G g, O o,
Kawn ngai: lai	Au au, U u
Ngai: lai tat lox	-g

1. Jhi te rah ka gum lox ngai: lai pa awm paox tix.

laux	gaux
gawng	tawx
ox	laux
tawx	gawng
gaux	ox

2. Jhak riieng mai: tiem gum lox ngai: lai awx.





3. Laug gum lox ngai: lai pa khaw mai: thie ka daux yi awx.

ku:	Ox	sau	gaux	lung
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- (1) Aux \_\_\_\_\_ mau daux bau.
- (2) Laux \_\_\_\_\_ it Ai Ka.
- (3) Sang pa \_\_\_\_\_ koe nga pa paing.
- (4) Nawh kied \_\_\_\_\_ kah.
- (5) \_\_\_\_\_ gawng ang kaux.

4. Phat lai plak greem mai: sito ti tiem mawh gawng lai awx.

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| (1) Laux ku:  | - ang kaux. |
| (2) Ox gawng  | - Ai Ka.    |
| (3) Aux tawk  | - gaux kah. |
| (4) Nawh kied | - ku: it.   |

- (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) \_\_\_\_\_

5. Phat lai plak greem mai: pawd riieng awx.

gawng

gawn

ku:

lig

6. laug ngai: lai teem inkix mai: thie ka daux yi pa khaw awx.

ku	khaix an	Phan	chix	tag
----	----------	------	------	-----

(1) Iet Ka \_\_\_\_ tah po.

(2) Ai Kat \_\_\_\_ sang tawk ku: it.

(3) \_\_\_\_ ang koe law, tax ang chix hu: daux ma:.

(4) Sang \_\_\_\_ mu: koe nga. Kax \_\_\_\_ mu: ih ngaw.

(5) Ai Kaw hoik hu: baux, \_\_\_\_\_ ox ang lai koe ka daux ma:.

### Mhai: Pa Shiao Ka Daux Lai Vax

Mhai: daox am	!
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Ah! kied saux ka daux kaing aux.



## Krax jhi son cao gau (Teaching Guide)

Son lawg gau ku lawg mawh peung krax gau tix ceu khaing heue.

### 1. Been praix phat sara cao gau

Jhi nyawm cawng yaox riieng mai nih nai kraï lao tau. Sara cao gau caw ti phat kawn nyawm mhong been praix pa caw sara ti phat. Khaix an nih nai kraï lao grawng been tau mai chawk lox chawk.

### 2. Gau ngai: lai mu: pa khraox

Krax gau ngai: lai mu: pa khraox mawh awm plak greem heue.

Lawg gau (2) - Son sang gau ngai: lai mu: “m”

Lawg gau	Sara cao gau	Nyawm cawng
1. Num rhoi lai	Naih num rhoi lai - “Ai Kat mai keeing naw hu daux <b>ma:</b> ” hawt ti ah awx.	“Ai Kat mai keeing nawh hu daux <b>ma:</b> .”
2. Num riieng	Jhi kix yaox num riieng - In mawh riieng “ <b>ma:</b> ”. Ex! nyawm cawng khawmuik hawt ah tau “ <b>ma:</b> ” heue.	“ <b>ma:</b> ”
3. Jiak saw gum lox	Jhi kix yaox jiax saw gum lox, mai kraï kix mhong gum lox in caw tix phat ah “ <b>ma:</b> ” heue. Ex! hawt ah “ <b>ma:</b> ”. Pex yaox gum lox pa tiem “ <b>ma:</b> ” dee mawx?	“ <b>ma:</b> ” (Kieh kawn nyawm cawng sawg ti yaox)
4. Ngai: lai mu: pa khraox “m” pa viex ka daux gum lox “ <b>ma:</b> ” <b>ma:</b> <b>ma</b> <b>m</b>	Ci ngai: lai mu:, in mawh ngai: lai “ <b>ma:</b> ”. Yam in ex glip kaix ngai: lai “ <b>a</b> ”. Ex caw ti phat ngai: lai pa deuk an yuh ka mawx? Dee mhai - Yaox ti ah lox “m” ngie. Ang mawh son sang ex ah “ <b>ma:</b> ”.	“ <b>ma:</b> ” “ <b>ma</b> ” “ <b>m</b> ”

### 3. Krax ah lai

Phat plak piang lih plak greem mai plak goih hu plak dawm. Sara cao gau caw ci ngai: lai mai phat hu sivoe. Khaix an kieh nyawm cawng hawt ah.

### 4. Pheuk gau krax pa phat mai pa tiem lai

Sara cao gau nih lox chawk sidawng mai kieh nyawm cawng yuh krax pheuk gau. Sara caw ti gaig pa yuh kix caw ang caw. Phan ang mawh nan sara cao gau mai nyawm cawng caw ti yuh tau.

Yam gau nyawm cawng tiem ngai: lai mu: mai ngai: lai gum lox.

(1) Gau nyawm cawng chix tiem ngai: lai mu:

(2) Kieh nyawm cawng pheuk ti tiem ngai: lai mu: mai ngai: lai gum lox daux lai cao kix.

(3) Son sang nyawm cawng pon tiem khaw caw sara cao gau caw ti ciied pa hoik tiem kix.

### 5. Ngai: lai teem

Mawh son sang gau jhak mai tawng. Phao ka sara cao gau caw ti nih nai grawng ngai: lai teem. Khaix an kieh nyawm cawng sawg mai ci ka ngai: lai teem daux been phat nyawm cawng.

### 6. Grawng phat been praix

Nyawm cawng caw ti tang chix phat been pa caw nyawm cawng ti phat.

- Kieh nyawm cawng phat daux rhawm tix.
- Sara cao gau mai nyawm cawng phat lih lox tau
- Kieh nyawm cawng ngie phat lih lox tau
- Kieh nyawm cawng phat tix kaux ngie (Phan khaw mai been yungyi ex)

### 7. Baox deeh phat been phat sara cao gau

- Sara cau gau deeh phat ka been phat sara baox tix bawg.
- Son sang sawg nyawm cawng ka ngai: lai pa hoik tawng kix ka daux pa teem sara. Kieh kix sawg ci ka ngai: lai teem pa khraox mai ngai: lai teem pa hoik gau khankix.
- Sara baox phat nyawm cawng mhong been praix baox tix bawg mai kieh kix hawt ti phat lih lox. Mawh kheu koe ngai: lai mu: pa ang kix nyang tawng, chix ti kieh kix hawt phat khaix sara cao gau. Krax pa pheuk gau yuh nin mawh pa koe buanson mai pa mhawm, son sara cao gau ku kaux hawt jhaw ti yuh heue. Ang khaw ti kieh nyawm cawng phat lih lox nong nong.

## Deeh Thawk Theng Lawg Gau

Khaix hoik gau lawg gau phuan mu: liah mu: caw ti koe lawg thawk theng. Ang chix ti gau ngai: lai pa khraox daux lawg thawk theng. Mawh son sang kieh nyawm cawng deeh pheuk gau ka ngai: lai pa hoik gau kix. Daux blawng chix yuh krax thawk theng koe ku ceu heue.

1. Kieh nyawm cawng jhi te rah ka ngai: lai mai riieng
2. Kieh nyawm cawng thie ngai: lai ka daux yi
3. Tawx ngai: lai gum lox kieh nyawm cawng pawd riieng
4. Tawx ngai: lai gum lox kieh nyawm cawng tiem mawh rhoi lai.

### Deeh thawk theng pa kawm chix ti yuh

1. Kieh nyawm cawng phat been pa caw nyawm cawng ti phat daux pa ang lih lox.
2. Kieh nyawm cawng lawmle ngai: lai pa tawng kix ka daux been phat sara cao gau khaing ka daux lawg pa hoik gau.

### Dee mhai tawng

- Ngai: lai pa vie ti een mawh pa caw nyawm cawng ti chix phat. Bawg tiblah ap ti lo krax teem sara.

- Been praix pa liang ti koe ka daux lawg gau ku mu: ang vie ti een. Mawh kheu mawh pa caw sara ti phat. Sara chix ti kok nyawm cawng phat mai tix. Viang mawh nan, ang khaw ti kieh nyawm cawng ah ka daux pa ang viex sara. Mawh kheu viex ngai: lai pa ang nyawm cawng nyang tawng tom nie. Caw ti yuh satix ka gawng an, son ang nyawm cawng uik rhawm ka phat tix lai heue.

### Son been praix phat nyawm cawng, caw ti hawt yuh awm simu plak greem

- (1) Kieh nyawm cawng phat daux pa ang lih lox. (Phat daux rhawm tix)
- (2) Kieh nyawm cawng mai sara phat lih lox tau.
- (3) Kieh nyawm cawng phat lih lox tau.
- (4) Kieh nyawm cawng phat lih lox tix kaux. (Phan khaw mai been yungyi cie ex)

Krax gawng pa hoik plak jhi plak piang, mawh num riah gawng krax tiem lai mai gawng krax phat lai heue. Phan koe krax pa cud cha, sara cao gau kawm chix ti baox naog ti shiao krax chix krax tawng tix heue.

